

Guide to Glenveagh Castle Gardens

Genius Loci Glenveaghensis



Páirceanna Náisiúnta
National Parks

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Glenveagh National Park



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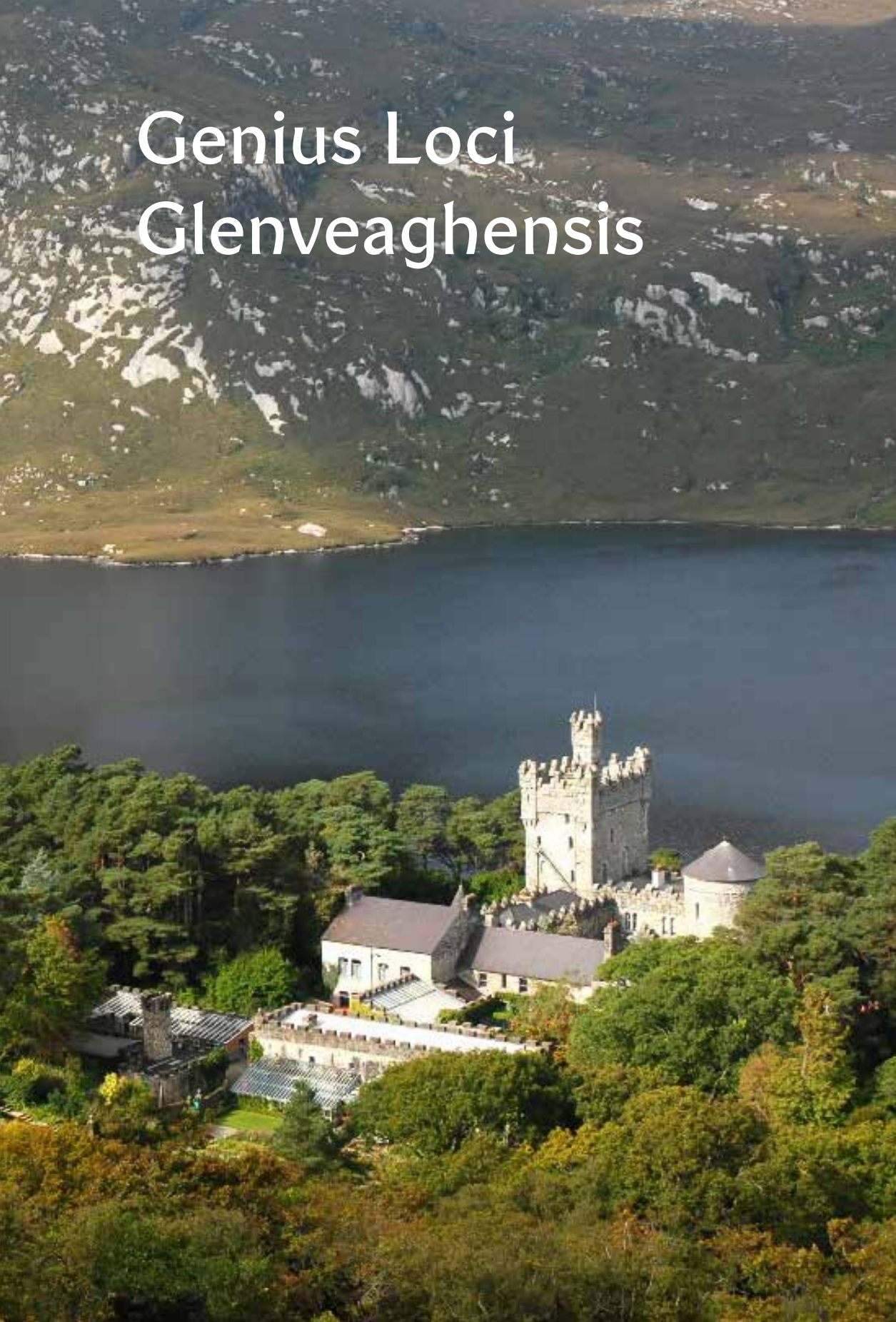
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It was a stroke of genius, when John George and Cornelia Adair chose to site their Castle at such a key and central point in the "valley of the birch" Gleann Bheithe. That singular and bold act defines the Genius Loci 'Spirit of Place' of Glenveagh, by creating a focal point and giving scale and proportion to the landscape setting. The entire property is now in the care of the Irish State.

Genius Loci Glenveaghensis



All photography by Seán Ó Gaoithín except page 30 by Declan Doherty and historic images from Glenveagh Archives.

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Introduction

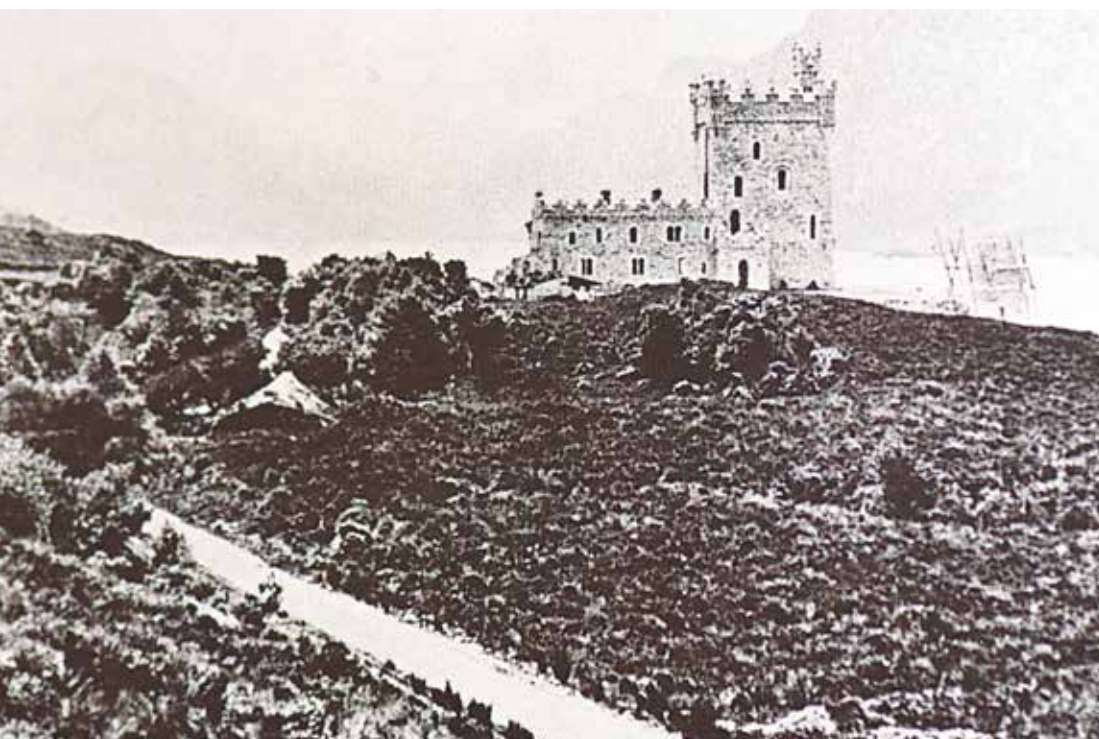
This short guide introduces the reader to the Castle Gardens at Glenveagh National Park in Co. Donegal. There were two significant past owners whose gardening activity had a major influence on the development of the Castle Gardens. They are **Cornelia Adair** who gardened at Glenveagh from 1885 to 1921 and **Henry P. McIlhenny** from 1937 to 1983.



Cornelia Adair with Royal guests, Duke and Duchess of Connaught 1902

To create a garden in the middle of a wild upland Donegal landscape was very ambitious. '*Nature's Garden*' was already here in the form of the pockets of woodland around Lough Beagh in a landscape otherwise dominated by blanket bog. These enchanting ancient woodlands fittingly described as "**celtic rainforests**" are unique to the Atlantic coastline of north-western Europe and give unique character to the Castle Gardens and indeed the entire Glen. At Glenveagh the ancient wild woodland merges with the carefully tended garden, making for a magical combination.

Our climate of Donegal is described as maritime. The constant influence of the Atlantic Ocean and the Gulf Stream leads to a lot of rain (2000mm per annum) at Glenveagh, with mild winters and short summers. The Derryveagh mountains offer some shelter from strong winds that sweep in from the West and North West. The expanse and depth of Lough Beagh acts as a kind of radiator, ameliorating a local micro-climate where the native oak woodlands are carpeted with mosses, ferns, and lichens. Creating its own micro-climate the oakwoods flourish in these temperate rainforest conditions, characterised by high humidity and mean annual temperatures that range between 5–15 degrees Celsius.



1871 photograph of original Castle

The text is arranged as a walking tour of the Gardens, you should allow an hour to visit all the major features in the garden layout. The ‘designed landscape’ covers 11 hectares within the garden fence. Above the garden the landscape features extend into the oak woods to an area known as the Mossy Valley. The Gardens are readily accessible, with very good path surfaces throughout, in total there are 5km of paths around the Castle Gardens. Visitors who choose to walk to the Castle will find themselves entering the Gardens through the Pleasure Grounds – from where we will begin our tour.

The flowering year begins with a fine display of snowdrops in front of the Gardener's Cottage in February, followed in March and April by old fashioned narcissi and flowering tree rhododendrons. May and June are the main season for azaleas and rhododendrons, followed by masses of colour in the Walled Garden flower borders, in July and August. Autumn flowering trees include *Eucryphia x nymansensis* and *Rhododendron* 'Polar Bear', and the last to flower is autumn crocus, *Colchicum* in October.

A catalogue of the plant collection within the Castle Gardens is included, detailing the 1,700 different garden plant species and varieties and a second list of 180 native wild species within the Garden. This is evidence that the Castle Gardens are the most biodiverse plant habitat in Donegal!



Glenveagh Castle 1888





Pleasure Grounds

The idea of a “Pleasure Ground” comes from ancient cultures where – ‘*pleasure gardens*’ were made for Indian, Egyptian, Babylonian and Chinese royal palaces. By the medieval period, part of the land attached to European castles was set aside for the leisure of the occupier and their guests. Early examples were “privy gardens” attached to monasteries, palaces, and medieval Castles, made up of an enclosed private space next to the Castle with flower beds and a lawn for leisure use. Glenveagh’s Walled Garden evokes this quality of a medieval privy garden, as do the Pleasure Grounds and the great lawn.



The red *Rhododendron* ‘Tally Ho’ with *Hosta* and *Trachycarpus*
in the Pleasure Grounds

The art of garden making was established at Glenveagh by Mrs Adair in 1888, when she gave instructions for the landscaping of the grounds around the Castle. This followed the untimely death of her husband John George in 1885, and two years later in 1887, the total destruction of their shared home at Bellegrave, Queens County (Co. Laois) by an accidental fire.

It is believed that Mrs Adair responded to these traumas by extending the Castle in 1888, making Glenveagh her principal residence in Ireland. The Castle's capacity to accommodate guests was increased with the addition of a new wing and stable block. Around the Castle, 20 acres of gardens were landscaped, vast quantities of soil imported, and thousands of Scots pine planted to provide shelter from the gales that sweep down the glen throughout the year.



Exotic foliage planting in the Pleasure Grounds

THE PLEASURE GROUNDS LAWN was made by digging drains to reclaim the bog, where a layer of many disused bottles and jars were used to improve drainage and hundreds of tons of imported topsoil was spread over the top to a depth of 30cm. Some of these Victorian bottles and jars are now on display in a cabinet in the hall of the Stable Block.

The trees and shrubs we see surrounding the Pleasure Grounds lawn today are the result of two periods of planting. The earlier planting happened from 1887–1910. Surviving plants from Mrs Adair's time include hundreds of scots pine and "several *Rhododendron arboreum*, one good *Rh. falconeri*, *Griselinia littoralis*, *Cordyline australis* and three Chusan palms. To the south of the Castle there was an overwhelming amount of bamboo and some *Crinodendron hookerianum*" according to Henry McIlhenny writing in – *In an Irish Garden*.

John George Adair (1823–1885) and Cornelia Wadsworth Ritchie (1837– 1921)



John George Adair created the Glenveagh Estate when he purchased the estates of Derryveagh, Glendowan and Manor Gore in 1857 and 1858. By 1859 the estate totalled 28,000 acres. Following the murder of James Murray in 1860, Adair served notice to quit to 46 tenant families. These 244 people were evicted in April 1861, earning John George Adair infamy as a cruel landlord.

Adair turned his attention to business opportunities in the USA where he had a brokerage business in New York City. There he met Cornelia Wadsworth Ritchie (daughter of American civil war hero Gen. James Wadsworth), they fell in love and married in Paris in May 1867. The development of the Glenveagh estate for sport hunting and the construction of Glenveagh Castle became their romantic project.

Glenveagh Castle opened to its first guests in 1873. The following year the Adair's embarked on their tour of the American wild west, which soon led to the founding of the JA ranch at Paulo Duro, Texas and a new brokerage firm in Denver, Colorado. While on business in the USA John George died unexpectedly in 1885. After the fire that destroyed Bellegrove (two years later in 1887) Mrs Adair decided to develop her Glenveagh Estate as her principle Irish seat.

Cornelia Adair is credited with the doubling of the accommodation capacity of the Castle (adding two major extensions in 1888 and 1901), the landscaping of the gardens around 1888, the introduction of the Red Deer and construction of the 45km deer fence (1891). Mrs Adair became a naturalised British citizen, her principal home was 30 Curzon Street in central London. She became famous in London as a society hostess, dressing in Empire matronly style, and known as "Chatelain of Glenveagh" "who is clever, rich and good-looking". Her high society circle included Lord Kitchener and the Duke and Duchess of Connaught.

Mrs Adair entertained guests each year at Glenveagh in August and September when weather and hunting conditions were at their best. Members of the British Royal family enjoyed the amenities of Glenveagh in 1902 and 1903. Mrs Adair's last visit to Glenveagh was in 1919. The influence of Cornelia Adair on the development of Glenveagh is evident throughout Glenveagh National Park.



Rhododendron falconeri, Rh. 'Windsome' and Rh. 'Vanessa Pastel' in flower

LEITRIM ESTATES OFFICE,

MULROY, CARRIGART.

CO. DUBLIN.

11th May

1948.

Mr. Mac Illhenny Glenveagh Castle

To THE EARL OF LEITRIM, Dr.

Cheques payable to "THE LEITRIM ESTATE."

Date, Printer, Letterpress

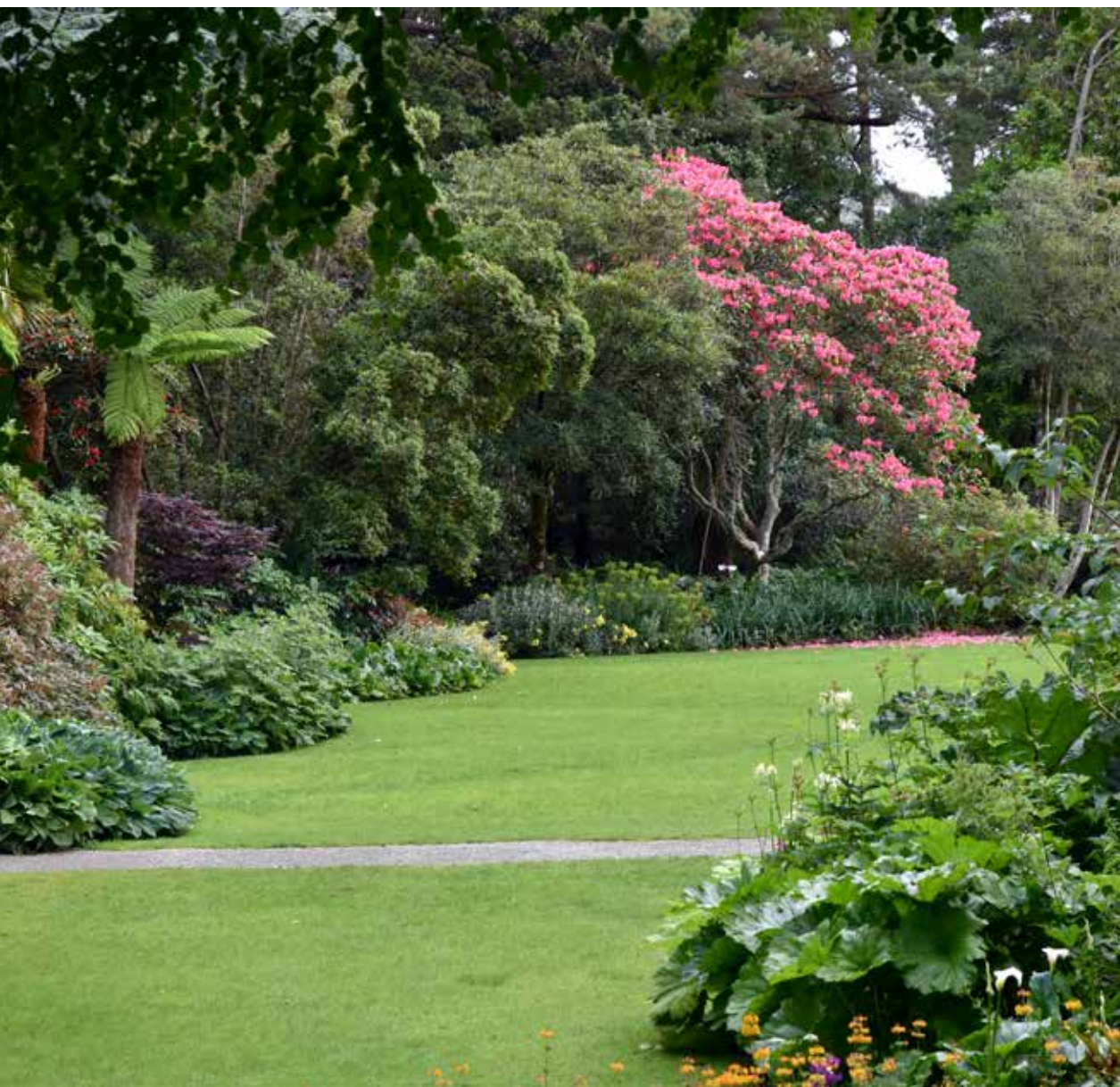
8	Rhodod.	Pink Davidsonianum	@ 10/-	#	11	0			
5	"	Dequianatum	" 7/-		1	17	6		
12	"	Racematum	" 5/-		3	6	0		
8	"	Valutianum	" 5/-		2	11	0		
1	"	Lebanum			8	0	0		
1	"	Ridestamb			1	0	0		
1	"	Fontainei Hybrid			11	0	0		
2	"	Crinatum Blandfordianum	@ 2/-		3	0	0		
1	"	Erastum			2	0	0		
1	"	Procumbens			2	0	0		
1	"	Suec. Grande			12	0	0		
12	"	W. Chamaemelum	@ 2/-		2	2	0		
3	"	Condolium	" 7/-		1	2	6		
1	"	Lebanum			3	3	0		
1	"	Chamaemelum			11	0	0		
2	"	Agrostis Agrostis	@ 20/-		3	0	0		
1	"	Chamaemelum			15	0			
1	"	Garnish Knot			12	0	0		
1	"	Agrostis Agrostis (Big Plant)			3	3	0		
1	"	Godevi (Big Plant)			8	0	0		
1	"	Lebanum			10	0			
3	"	Lebanum	@ 2/-		10	6			
3	"	Lebanum A. L. L. L.	" 5/-		15	6			
1	"	Agrostis Agrostis (Big Plant)			8	0	0		

£ 90 11 0

1948 nursery plant invoice from Mulroy Estate

An early gardening friend for Henry McIlhenny was his neighbour and advisor Lady Ann Leitrim. From her Leitrim Estate at Mulroy, Glenveagh was supplied with fully grown specimen tree rhododendrons to create instant impact. Many of the species listed in the 1948 invoice are still a feature in the Pleasure Grounds.

The second and major phase of landscape planting was carried out by **James Russell** in the 1950's. The historic garden made for Mrs Adair was re-landscaped for Mr McIlhenny. Russell brought in thousands of plants through Sunningdale Nurseries to create mass plantings of azaleas such as *Rh. occidentale* 'Superba'; scented varieties like *Rhododendron lindleyi*, *Rh.* 'Lady Alice Fitzwilliam' and *Rh.* 'Princess Alice'; Japanese azaleas, and bold foliage plants like *Hosta*, *Rodgersia*, *Phormium* and *Dicksonia*.



Pleasure Grounds with *Rhododendron* 'Kiwi Cross' in flower

Notable specimens in the Pleasure Grounds include a collection of seven species of *Nothofagus*, *Eucryphia* 'Nymansay', *Podocarpus salignus*, Japanese maples, *Drimys winteri*, *Eucalyptus* species, *Magnolia tripetala*, *Trochodendron aralioides*, *Pseudopanax ferox* and *P. crassifolius*, *Fitzroya cupressoides*, and many *Rhododendrons* such as the blue leafed *Rh. cinnabarinum*, the orange barked *Rh. falconeri*, the glossy leafed *Rh. sinogrande* and the very rare *Rh.* 'Kiawi Cross'.

Nearest to the Castle, a spring feeds two ponds made by Mrs Adair's gardeners. Trees that now feature here include tree rhododendrons – *Rh. arboretum* and *Rh. sinogrande*, Chusan Palms – *Trachycarpus fortunei*, Japanese maple – *Acer palmatum* 'Atropurpureum', *Fatsia japonica*, and *Cercidylhyllum japonicum*. These are underplanted with *Hosta fortunei*, *Primula*, *Bergenia*, azaleas and the native Royal Fern *Osmunda regalis*.



Candelabra primulas in flower next to ponds in Pleasure Grounds

Unfortunately, some of the plant introductions have proved invasive and as a result are now being controlled. These include *Rhododendron ponticum*, *Alchemilla mollis*, *Gaultheria mucronata*, *Dicksonia antarctica*, *Lysichiton americanus* and *Gunnera tinctoria*. It appears that Glenveagh's temperate rainforest conditions favour the spread of these exotic species.

Henry P McIlhenny (1910–1986)



Born October 7th 1910, Henry Plumer McIlhenny was son of successful Philadelphia industrialist John McIlhenny. Henry was educated at Harvard where he attained a degree in Fine Arts in 1933. He was trained in museum studies and in how to collect with discernment. Paris was the centre for his art collecting purchases when he began to collect fine art paintings, later to concentrate his purchases in 19th century French painting. He served on USS Bunker Hill in WWII, and as curator of Decorative Arts at Philadelphia Museum of Art where he later served as chairman of the Board.

In 1937 at the age of 27 he bought the Glenveagh Estate from Lucy Porter, to serve as his Irish base in Europe. From 1947 he pursued his lifelong passion for gardening and art at Glenveagh, where he got great pleasure from entertaining and providing legendary hospitality.

Described as “American connoisseur of art and antiques, world traveller, socialite, philanthropist, curator, and chairman of the Philadelphia Museum of Art”. Andy Warhol famously described McIlhenny as “the only person in Philadelphia with glamour”.

Henry made a gift of the Castle and surrounding gardens to the people of Ireland in 1979. He had previously sold the estate lands to the Government of Ireland in 1975 for the purpose of establishing Glenveagh National Park.

Bali Statues – these were purchased by Henry McIlhenny while on holiday in Bali, Indonesia. They represent Temple Guardians meant to “ward off unwelcome evil spirits”. They add an air of the Orient to the Pleasure Grounds. Looking from the Statues, the lawn border to the right is planted with *Cedrus atlantica*, *Eucryphia*, *Senecio* x ‘Sunshine’, *Berberis thunbergii atropurpurea*, *Bergenia*, *Hosta*, *Rh.* ‘Winsome’ and *Rh.* ‘Vanessa Pastel’ and *Magnolia* ‘Stellata’. On the left, the lawn border is planted with *Pseudopanax crassifolius* and *P. ferox*, *Rh.* ‘Kiawi Cross’, underplanted with *Rh.* ‘Seta’, *Kniphofia caulescens*, *Euphorbia* and *Senecio* x ‘Sunshine’. Much of the planting is the choice of the renowned plantsman **Lanning Roper** who was a lifelong friend of Mr McIlhenny and ‘professional garden consultant at Glenveagh’ from 1959 to 1982.

The landscaping in the Pleasure Grounds is made up of a series of ‘set piece plantings’ such as: *Magnolia tripetala* and *Podocarpus salignus* under-planted with *Astilbe*; tree rhododendrons combined with bold foliage herbaceous plants, and contrasting foliage plants in purple colours like *Phormium*, *Berberis*, and Japanese Maple contrasting with the silvery foliage of *Olearia*, *Senecio*, *Astelia* and *Kniphofia*.

On the opposite side of the lawn, a *Nothofagus obliqua* thrives and is underplanted with spring bulbs. A strong piece of planting here by James Russell includes *Rh. falconeri*, *Rh. occidentalis* ‘Superba’, *Phormium*, *Rodgersia aesculifolia*, *Hosta*, *Rh. cinnabarinum*, *Rh. maceabeanum*, *Rh. bureavii*, under a canopy of native oak.



Russell Planting

The Portico – was constructed in 2004, providing a focal point in the northern end of the Pleasure Grounds. Made from locally grown larch, milled by Robert McMahon of Trentagh, to the designs of Seán Ó Gaoithín and crafted by Jamey Bliss of Milford – it is modelled on a neoclassical design using the one-in-seven proportion. The borders that surround it are planted with *Rh. augustinii*, *Neopanax laetus*, *Hosta* and *Bergenia* with autumn flowering lilies.



Portico with *Rh. williamsianum* on right

To follow the circular path through the Castle Gardens, take the path through the gates to the right of the portico and stay right. The Belgian walk begins under a great *Griselinia*.

Belgian Walk

This path connects the lower Pleasure Grounds through native birch and oak woodland to the Kitchen Garden. The path was made in 1915 when Mrs Adair put her castle at the disposal of the British War Office during WWI. A group of injured Belgian soldiers came to stay at the Castle to convalesce at this time. They provided the workforce to assist the head gardener in making the path named for them.



Meconopsis betonicifolia and *Matteuccia struthiopteris*

The Belgian Walk climbs to the right between a large *Griselinia* over 100 years old to the left and giant Austrian Pines *Pinus nigra* ssp. *nigra* on the right that tower over the garden, planted around 1890. *Sasa veitchii* planted in the 1960's has spread to form an extensive groundcover here.

The Belgian Walk winds through the natural temperate rainforest with side paths leading to viewing points referred to by the old gardeners as “**Mrs Adair’s seats**”. One on the left known as “**the twelve steps**” follows a spiraling path through a wooded rocky ravine of birch, holly, yew and

rowan. This unique “**Celtic Rainforest**” habitat is celebrated for the great diversity found in its fern, moss and lichen flora. Filmy ferns make carpets on the boulders and bases of trees. Here ornamental plants such as *Cornus canadensis*, *Pseudowintera colorata*, *Fasicularia bicolor* and large leafed tree rhododendrons thrive. They were planted in the 1950’s to blend with the mysterious twisted boughs of birch and oak festooned with moss and lichen.



Italian Terrace completed 1972

Mr McIlhenny wrote “one can get tired of endless naturalistic plantings, and long for formality – straight lines and hedges” and so with Lanning Roper to assist with design, the **Italian Terrace** was constructed 1969–70 on the Belgian Walk – “to give relief to the eye”. Furnished with antique 18th century neoclassical Italian sculptures depicting Vertumnus [the Roman god of the seasons and plant growth] and Ganymede [Greek god of desire]. These were shipped to Glenveagh in 1972 with a great many terracotta pots from



Magnolia wilsonii

the Impruneta pottery near Florence. Great oil jars adorn the four corners, while hostas and azaleas fill these high-quality hand-fired terracotta pots. *En-situ* conservation work on the entire statue collection is ongoing (by Hall Conservation in 2022).



Rhododendron yakushimanum

The Castle Gardens are planted with more than 200 species and varieties of Rhododendron. Along the Belgian Walk we find massed plantings of Azaleas, *Rh. ciliatum*, *Rh. hypoleucum*, and tree rhododendrons from the Himalayas which are placed as underplanting in the native oak woods. Just above the Italian Terrace is a cultivar unique to Glenveagh – *Rhododendron* ‘Mulroy Vanguard’ with waxy red blossoms, planted in 1948.



Rhododendron ‘Mulroy Vanguard’

As the Belgian walk nears the Walled Garden the path passes under some of Glenveagh’s tallest native oaks. The other Mrs Adair’s “**seat**” is found at the top of the “**Bee Path**” – it spirals to a high point where a stone seat sits under an old oak, in “Celtic Rainforest” facing toward the Castle through the trees.



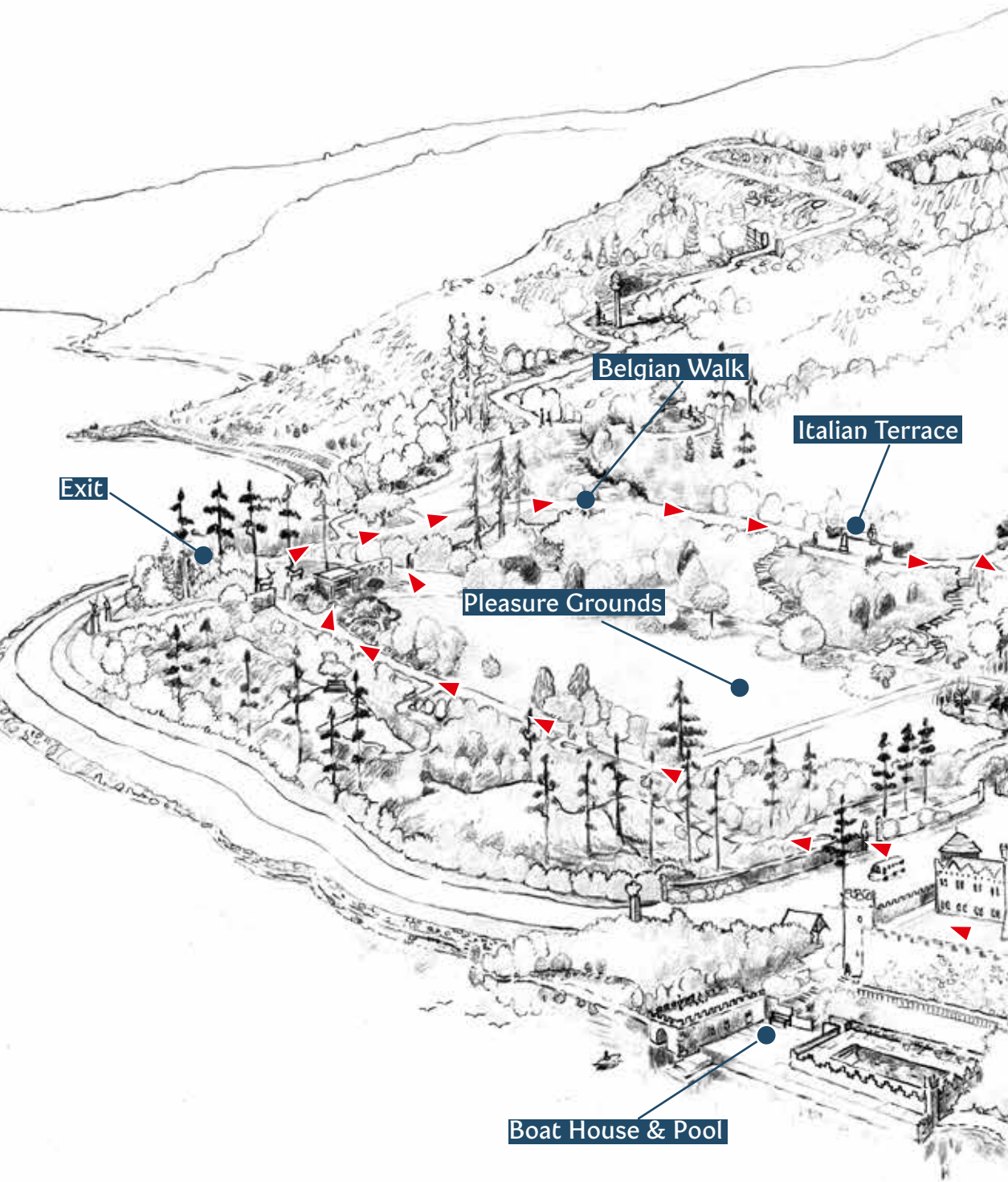
Mrs Adair’s “seat”

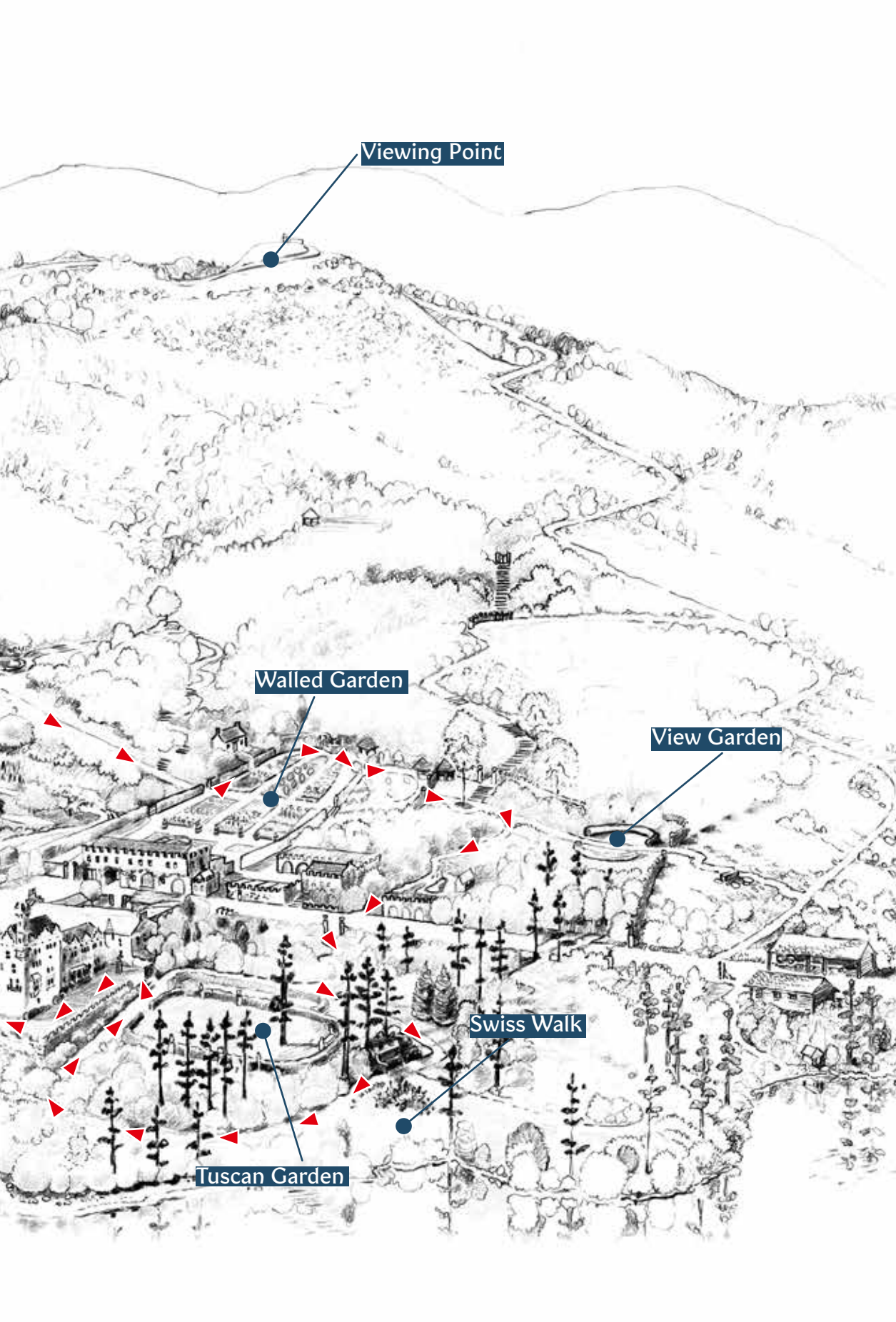


Celtic Rainforest



Peacock butterfly on *Rhododendron yunnanense* in April





Viewing Point

Walled Garden

View Garden

Swiss Walk

Tuscan Garden

Walled Garden

As the centrepiece of the Castle Gardens, the Walled Garden was made for Mrs Adair as a kitchen garden to supply fresh vegetables. The layout of six plots with bisecting paths is original to 1888. Each plot was filled with imported topsoil 1m deep. Local memory has it that the soil cost “a penny a cart load”. The Walled Garden occupies the hollow made when a quarry was first opened in the late 1860’s to provide granite stone for the Castle walls.



Walled Garden in August

Snowdrops feature in January and February in front of the gardener's cottage, followed in March and April by a collection of old garden varieties of narcissi and a collection of new varieties bred by the Co. Tyrone based daffodil breeder Brian Duncan.



Walled Garden in July



Gardener's Cottage in February



Fritillaria imperialis and *Narcissus incomparabilis*



Gardener's cottage in January



The walls, gates, box hedging and lead statue ornamentation, as well as the “jardin Potager” style planting, were all added by Henry McIlhenny from 1947. As an art collector, Mr McIlhenny curated an entire lifestyle at Glenveagh that permeated through the Castle, Gardens and Estate. Mr McIlhenny was passionate about his garden, and this was evident in the expense he lavished on the Gardens over 47 years. This included the team of eight full-time gardeners who worked for him under the guidance of the garden advisor Lanning Roper and resident head gardener Matt Armour.



Lucy Wallace (1876–1962) and Arthur Kingsley Porter (1883–1933)



Lucy and Arthur Kingsley Porter both studied history of Art. They married in 1912, worked together on Porters Romanesque Sculpture of the Pilgrim Roads. They purchased the Glenveagh Estate in 1929 and immediately set about restoring the damaged Castle interior and renovating the gardens. The deer fence had been pillaged and was restored by Mr Porter at the same time.

In 1930 Mrs Porter gave flower seed to the young gardener Matt Armour to grow for the Castle Gardens. From this seed Matt raised the unique single

red dahlia that is such a feature of the Walled Garden each summer. It was named Dahlia 'Matt Armour' for Matt in recognition of his contribution to the Castle Gardens in 1996.

While living at Glenveagh Castle, Kingsley Porter wrote several plays and his well received *The Crosses and Culture of Ireland*. Arthur mysteriously disappeared – “drowned off the Irish coast” according to the New York Times of July 16th 1933. His widow Lucy continued to summer at Glenveagh where she held garden parties to raise funds for charity until 1937.

The charm of the Walled Garden is in its 'old-world quality'. There is a sense of layered history here – with a backdrop of ancient landscape, castle towers and surrounding woodlands. The oldest and most precious flower in cultivation here is the red single-flowered – *Dahlia* 'Matt Armour', named for the gardener who first raised it in 1930. Matt served here as head gardener for 50 years. Lucy Porter gave Matt *Dahlia* seed she brought from the USA and from these seed Matt raised the single red *Dahlia*.



Dahlia 'Matt Armour'

The perennial flower borders that cross the centre and surround the walled garden are stocked with *Geranium psilostemon*, *Phlox*, *Eupatorium*, *Inula*, *Lysimachia*, *Campanula lactiflora*, paeonies, monkshoods, day-lilies, lupins, delphiniums, aconitums, euphorbias, *Silene fimbriata*, primulas, narcissi, poppies, climbing roses, wisteria, camellia, fuschia – to name a few. Rare native trees are grown as ornamentals such as Spindle *Euonymus europaea* and Irish Whitebeam *Sorbus hibernica*.

A good collection of Irish apple varieties grown as standards and espaliers have been added since the year 2000, with varieties like 'Irish Peach', 'Kerry Pippin', 'Ross Nonpareil', 'Leitrim Red', 'Sheeps Nose' and 'Irish Pitcher.'



HRH Prince Charles and Camilla Duchess of Cornwall visit Glenveagh 2016

The organically grown vegetables, herbs and annual flowers that fill the plots include – kale and purple cabbage, the giant locally sourced ‘Gortahork cabbage’, peas and beans, beetroot and swiss chard, parsley, chamomile, calendula, fennel and feverfew, all planted now for ornament as “floral art”.

The Gothic style Orangery designed by Phillippe Julian, a French cultural historian and friend of Mr McIlhenny, was added in 1957. Mr McIlhenny wanted lemons and oranges cultivated in pots. There are several lemon varieties here in cultivation together with *Brugmansia*, *Ficus pumila*, *Jasmine*, *Strelizia*, *Sparmania*, *Puya* and *Agave*.



Castle Orangery

ROSE GARDEN

Created in the 1960s, trial and error led to the decision to plant the rose garden with shrub roses, as they are best suited to the peaty soils of Glenveagh. Rugosa roses do best with varieties such as *Rosa rugosa* ‘Scabrosa’, ‘Sanders White’, ‘Pink Grootenhurst’, ‘Frau Dagmar Haastrup’ and ‘Roserie de l’Hay’. Unusual species include *Rosa roxburgii* and *Rosa rubrifolia*. In more recent times old style cottage garden roses collected from around County Donegal have been planted in beds on the lawn, together with the hybrid tea varieties ‘Dublin Bay’, ‘Bantry Bay’ and ‘Galway Bay’. *Leucojum vernum* flowers under the roses in early spring and *Colchicum* ‘Waterlily’ provides late autumn colour. The two circular Gazebos, roofed with wooden shingles were added in the late 1960’s.

VIEW GARDEN

Made to Mr McIlhenny's design, the View Garden was planted with silver and glossy foliage plants, to create a shimmering effect by reflecting light. Planting includes *Olearia*, *Eleagnus*, *Senecio*, ivy and holly. In the centre of the path is the native tree, *Populus tremula* – Trembling Aspen – perhaps the most ancient of all trees in Glenveagh and an inhabitant of this landscape for thousands of years. Granite balls ornament the gate pillars and a "pixie ring" planted with hawthorn surrounding a circular lawn fills a hollow with a fine view of the lake and Glen beyond.



Silver-washed Fritillary Butterfly visits *Inula kookeri*

ORIENTAL GARDEN

The shelter is modelled on a 'Japanese tea-house' and the planting is in the oriental style with Japanese purple maples *Acer palmatum* 'Atropurpureum' grown from seed collected from a mature specimen in the Pleasure Grounds. A small pond mimics Glenveagh lake and surrounding hills. Around it the native Woodrush *Luzula sylvatica* and Patagonian *Gunnera magellanica* are planted. The thickets of bamboo surviving and thriving from Mrs Adair's time, are the Arrow Bamboo *Pseudosasa japonica*, giving this part of garden an oriental feel.

SWISS WALK

There is a sense that this woodland garden developed first by Henry McIlhenny in the 1950's is a play on the renowned landscape gardens made for Henry Francis du Pont at Winterthur, Pennsylvania, a friend of Mr McIlhenny. The style of planting mimics a Swiss Alpine woodland, with pine trees underplanted with azaleas *Rh. luteum* and spring flowering herbs.

The Swiss landscape architect Walter Bruger is credited with the design and layout of this part of the garden which includes the Italian style Tuscan garden. Here Mr McIlhenny acquired some 'borrowed antiquity'. Laid out in the classical formal style of Roman Emperors, the Tuscan Garden has a gallery of Carrara marble busts depicting Roman Emperors and their wives and overlooked by life-size statues of the Roman Gods Bacchus and Flora. Mr McIlhenny had all these statues shipped to Glenveagh from Florence in 1958.



Tuscan Garden completed 1958

The evergreen foliage planting of the Tuscan Garden is finished with *Griselinia littoralis*, Mr McIlhenny's choice, with a canopy of *Eucryphia* and Scots Pine above.



Lead Urn over gate pillar



Boreas, the God of the North Wind



Musicians Ciaran O Maonaigh & Caitlín Nic Gabhann play in Orangery

POOL AND BOAT HOUSE

The Boat House was first constructed for Mrs Adair, to house rowboats used by the Castle guests for sport fishing, such as for salmon and sea trout. The design, construction and finishing of the heated outdoor swimming pool in 1970 was the combined effort of Mr McIlhenny's staff that included Julian Burkett, Tommy Ryan and Lanning Roper. The pool now hosts waterlilies and there is a phenological garden planted on the grass under the Castle Terrace. Phenology is the study of the seasonal changes that occur in relation to plant growth and climate. A record is kept of flowering, leaf unfolding and leaf fall.

THE CASTLE COURTYARDS

There are six courtyards around the Castle.

The outer **Forecourt** is planted with evergreen Camellias where the park shuttle bus stops. Camellias usually flower in March, but they have value as glossy evergreen foliage plants all year round. There are several specimens of the unusual *Camellia cuspidata*.

The **Hall Yard** has been kept plain in style, with a gravel surface and surrounding fuschia hedges that are underplanted with the native Kidney Saxifrage *Saxifraga hirsuta*. *Parthenocissus veitchii* clings to the walls and provides warm colours in autumn. In a similar fashion the Castle Lawn, on the west side of the Castle is given the minimal treatment, with escallonia hedges hugging the base of the building. Above the Hall Door is the Adair family crest with motto "Loyal au Mort" [loyal to death, carved in Kilkenny limestone] placed there by Mrs Adair after her husband's death.

The **Flag Yard** occupies a sunny sheltered position. It is paved with black and white marble salvaged from Ards House near Creeslough in 1966–67. The terracotta pots from Florence are planted with azaleas, and the strong Mediterranean atmosphere is added to with planting of *Clematis montana*, a fruiting fig tree *Ficus* 'Brown Turkey', camellia varieties, yellow flowered *Rosa banksii* and the scented white flowering *Osmanthus x burkwoodii*.



Glenveagh Castle in October in blue and rustic orange

The **Stable Yard** is overlooked by the old Castle Stable building, now housing the public toilets, a gallery through which you can access the Orangery and Walled Garden and a gift shop. The surrounding walls of the yard are planted with *Ficus pumila*, *Parthenocissus henryi*, *Pyracantha* and native Ivy. The great Italian terracotta pots from Florence are planted with azaleas, with spring and summer bedding flowers.

At Glenveagh we care for biodiversity by gardening with nature. The walled garden is managed using organic techniques, we compost garden waste, and we protect and encourage native plant communities. This is in recognition of our interdependence with the plant world, our work is to promote and conserve **plant life and diversity** that is fundamental to sustaining life on Earth. Glenveagh National Park is managed by the National Parks and Wildlife Service, Government of Ireland.



Evening light in the Pleasure Grounds

Five ways to enjoy your garden visit

- Find somewhere quiet to experience the tranquillity of Glenveagh
- Breathe the sweet pure air of Glenveagh
- Enjoy the delightful morning and evening light in the Glen
- Find out something new about Glenveagh
- See if you can recognise Celtic Rainforests in Glenveagh

The mission of the garden team is to conserve and enhance the Historic Flower Garden, its unique planting style and architectural elements added by Henry McIlhenny, using an eco-friendly approach, and to provide good information and access to all our welcome visitors.

GARDEN STAFF 2022

Seán Ó Gaoithín	Head Gardener	Full Time
Mark Mc Fadden	Deputy Head Gardener	Full Time
Úna Sweeney	Craft Gardener	Full Time
Sophie Gallagher	Craft Gardener	Full Time
Eamonn Mc Gill	Horticultural Assistant	Part Time Seasonal
Hugh Mc Conway	Horticultural Assistant	Part Time Seasonal
Karim Jaidar Manresa	Horticultural Assistant	Part Time Seasonal
Anthony Mc Laughlin	Horticultural Assistant	Part Time Seasonal



Winter Frost

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I nGairdín Ghleann Bheithe

– le Cathal Ó Searcaigh

Anseo tá na garraíodóirí ag obair go dian
i ndomasach an tsléibhe;
ag tochailt agus ag tacú,
ag saothrú go rithimiúil so ghrian,
ag coinneáil súil ar a bhfuil ag aibiú,
ag feo, ag giollaíocht ar aon rian
is cosúil, leis an ghairdín
a choinneáil ag bláthú.

Ach níl ainmneacha na mbláth agam, faraor,
ná teangaidh don aoibhneas datha seo;
mise a chuireann an oiread sin béime
ar nithe a ainmniú go beacht,
tá mé balbh i láthair
na bláfaireachta seo go léir
a niamhraíonn chugam
ón chréafóg agus ón fhéar.

Agus seo mé go tuatach, ag tochailt
in ithir dhomasaí na teanga;
ag scaipeadh siollaí mar shíolta
in iomairí na filíochta;
ag súil go dtiocfaidh bláth orthu
ar ghas an bhriathair –
ionas go mbeidh fhios agam go beacht
lá inteacht, amach anseo,
a n-ainm, a n-aicme is a n-éagsúlacht.

In Glenveagh Garden

– translated by Anna Ní Dhomhnaill

*Here, the gardeners are working hard
in the peaty mountain soil;
digging and pegging,
toiling rhythmically in the sun;
keeping and eye on what is ripening,
on what is withering, watchful of every sign,
it seems, in order to keep the garden
blossoming.*

*But I do not know the names of the flowers, alas,
Nor a language for this beauty of colour;
I, who am so meticulous
in naming things precisely,
am lost for words in the presence
of all this flowering
which dazzles me
from earth and from grass.*

*And here I am, like a novice, digging
in the soft soil of language;
scattering syllables like seeds
in the cold furrows of poetry;
hoping they will flower
on the stem of the word –
so that I will know exactly
some day, soon,
their name, their species and their diversity.*

Catalogue of Plant Collection

A-Z PLANT COLLECTION GLENVEAGH CASTLE GARDENS

MAY 31ST 2022 #1675 taxa

Species name	Cultivar name	Amount planted	Accession No Year. plant number	Garden Location
Acer palmatum	'Red Dragon'	X 3	18.112 2018.600112	PG

GARDEN LOCATIONS

BW = Belgian Walk, CB = Castle Brae, FC = Forecourt, FY = Flag Yard,
GH = Glass House, PG = Pleasure Grounds, P = Pool, Rg = Rose Garden,
SW = Swiss Walk, VG = View Garden, WG = Walled Garden

Abies pinsapo ssp. *marocana* 96.87 x3

Acacia melanoxylon 14.201 PG

Acanthus 'Lady Moore' PG

Acanthus spinosus PG

Acer 'Arancio' 18.77

Acer 'Aureum' 18.71

Acer 'Ben-maiko' 18.72

Acer 'Corallinum' 18.74

Acer 'Emerald Lace' 18.76

Acer 'Garnet' 18.78

Acer 'Inaba-shidare' 18.79

Acer 'Katsura' 18.80

Acer 'Sangokaku' 05/225

Acer 'Tsumagaki' 18.86

Acer *mono* BW

Acer negundo 'Variegata'

Acer palmatum 'Red Dragon' x3 18.112

Acer palmatum 'Osakasuki'
18.82,18.83,18.84,

Acer palmatum 'Bloodgood'

Acer palmatum 'Chitoseyama' 18.73

Acer palmatum 'Villa Tananto' 18.87

Acer palmatum 18.70

Acer palmatum 'Atropurpureum' PG, VG
15.158,17.83,12/177

Acer palmatum 'Crimson Queen' 18.75

Acer platanoides 'Crimson King'

Acer pseudoplatanus PG

Achillea 'Pastel Shades' 13/61 WG

Achillea millefolium WG

Aconitum sp (Baltony, Gortahork) GC

Aconitum lycoctonum ssp. *vulparia* WG

Aconitum 'Newry Blue' WG

Aconitum carmichaelii WG

Aconitum cv (Schram plants) WG

Aconitum sp. X 6 07/241

Acradenia altamata NBGG

Acradenia frankliniae

Adiantum raddianum 05.11
Aechmea fasciata GH
Aesculus indica 13/196 BW
Aetoxicon punctatum 09/02 19980722 x 3
Agapanthus 'Timaro' 17.96
Agapanthus Blue 16.151
Agapanthus large leaf x 2
Agapanthus x7 15.105
Agave americana GH
Agave americana 'Mediopicta Alba' GH
Agave americana 'Variagata' GH
Alcea rosea 'Nigra' 16.28 WG
Alchemilla mollis
Allium babingtonii GC
Allium christophii 09/122 WG
Allium moly
Allium 'Purple Sensation' WG
Allium (Serpentine Garlic) WG
Allium triquetrum PG
Allium ursinum PG
Alnus glutinosa x20 16.129
Alnus rubra #2 LG6
Aloe sp 15.119 GH
Aloe sp x3 15.112 GH
Aloe sp. 15.120 GH
Aloe vera GH
Alstroemeria 'Red Elf' FY
Alstromeria aurantiaca PG
Althea officinalis
Amelanchier sp. 07/58 #200 PG
Amelanchier lamarkii x 40 11/84
Amomyrtus luma (Myr. Lechneriana) FC WP
Amomyrtus meli 96/118 #3
Anaphalis CV WG
Anaphalis triplinervis x12 16.141 WG
Anemone blanda SW
Anemone x hybrida 'Honorine Jobert' WG
Anemone x hybrida (deep pink)
Anemone x hybrida (white)

Anemone sp. (ex Lissadell) 03/37 SW5
Anemone japonica 09/90 WG
Anemone nemorosa
Anemone 'Robinsoniana' SW5, 05/244
Anemone 'Vestal' WG
Anemone sp. AC2092 x2 SW5
Anemone 'White Swan' x5 15.127
Anethum graveoloens Dill WG
Anisodonteia capensis 19.03 GH
Anthemis tinctoria WG
Aquilegia (Lissadell Blue) WG
Aquilegia 'Green Apple' 16.24
Aquilegia 'Kristal' 16.23
Aquilegia (Purple/Yellow Fl.)
Aquilegia 'Tecuil Sunrise'
Aquilegia vulgaris 'Alba'
Aquilegia 'William Guinness'
Aralia sp.
Aralia echinocaulis JN 422 x 4 PG
Aralia elata
Aralia spinosa AC 1990 x 4, x8 11/73 PG
Araucaria araucana 07/60 PG
Arbutus unedo 'Integrifolia' xx011737 GC
Arbutus unedo (Killarney) #5, x2 21 SW
Arbutus unedo 'Quercifolia' (226)11739 GC
Arbutus x andracnoides SW, CB
Arenaria balearica P
Arisarum proboscideum SW
Aristolochia macrophylla VG
Aristetolia serrata 05/156
Armeria martima WG
Arnica montana 'Arbo' 16.84, 16.65 GC
Artemisia absinthium 16.66 WG
Artemisia lactiflora
Artichoke 'Violette' WG
Arum italicum BW5
Aruma henryi 15.129 Pot
Aruncus aethusifolius PG
Aruncus dioicus WG

Aruncus sylvestris PG
Asparagus setaceus GH
Asparagus plumosus GH
Astelia 'Silver Spear' PG
Astelia nervosa (Bronze Form) PG
Aster amellus 'Rudolf Goethe' 21.23 GY
Aster 'Climax'
Aster cordifolia
Aster ericoides 21.24 GY
Aster laevis 21.25 GY
Aster novae-angliae 21.26 GY
Aster novi-belgii 21.27 GY
Aster spectabilis 21.28 GY
Aster umbellatus WG
Astilbe (ex JFK) x3
Astilbe chin. 'Pumila' 07/122
Astilbe 'Fanal' pale pink 07/120 WG, PG
Astilbe 'Irrlicht' 07/121
Astilbe 'Rotlicht' PG
Astilbe simplicifolia 'Donvella' 17.93
Astilbe white
Astilboides tabularis PG
Astrantia major WG PG
Aucuba japonica PG
Aucuba japonica 'Variegata' PG
Azara celastrina 96/127 x2
Azara microphylla PG
Azara petiolaris 09/01
Azara serrata 96.600083
Begonia 'Bertini' x25 17.67 GH
Begonia (ex Glasnevin) GH
Begonia grandis GH
Begonia semperflorens GH
Berberidopsis corallina x 2 WG BW
Berberis darwinii 18.102 SW5
Berberis sp. (AC 2025 x 9)
Berberis stenophylla 'Gracilis' PG
Berberis thun. atro. 'Nana' x12 16.133 PG
Berberis thunbergii f. atropurpurea x 7 PG

Berberis x ottawensis 'Superba' #3 PG
Bergenia cordifolia PG
Bergenia 'Ballawley' #100 07/198 #50, PG
Bergenia 'Bressingham White'
 07/199#5013/184
Bergenia 'Rotblum' x50 16.144
Bergenia cv 12/178
Betula utilis var. *jacquemontii* 08/76 #2 BW1
Betula lenta 05/174 PG7
Betula lutea BW
***Betula pubescens* 211** 07/92
Betula pubescens – throughout
Billbergia nutans GH
Blechnum chilense PG
Blechnum cordatum PG
Blechnum novae-zealandiae x3 15.103 PG
Boehmeria tricuspidata 07/247 WG12
Borago officinalis (Blue) WG
Borago officinalis 'Alba' WG
Bougainvillea glabra 'Harrisii' GH
Bougainvillea glabra 'Sanderiana' GH
Bowiea volubilis 13/157 GH
Brachyglottis buehnerianii 05/157
Brachyglottis elaeagnifolia x 2
Brachyglottis hectoris
Brachyglottis 'Sunshine' 16.132, big pots #6
Brassica 'Red Drumhead'
Broussonetia papyrifera 13/222 GH
Brugmansia sanguinea GH
Brugmansia suaveolens GH
Buddleja agathomys 06/40 FY
Buddleja davidii
Buddleja forrestii AC 3096 x18
Buddleja globosa 00.218 x 5 CB 96.159 WG
Buddleja 'Lochin' BW
Buxus balearica BW
Buxus 'Graham Blandy' #2 11/132 HY
Buxus sempervirens WG
Calceolaria paniculata 05/158, 19981760H
Calendula officinalis

Calluna vul. minima 'Smiths Variety' 08/159 #6
Calluna vul. 'Roland Haagen' 08/157 #7
Calluna vulgaris 'Bray Head' 08/161
Calluna vulgaris 'Carn Gold' 08/158 #6
Calluna vulgaris 'Celtic Gold' 08/153 #7
Calluna vulgaris 'Silver Queen' 08/155 #2
Calluna (White)
Camellia 'Alba Simplex'
Camellia 'Salutation'
Camellia 'Apollo' FC
Camellia 'St Ewe' BW
Camellia 'Alba plena'
Camellia (anemone fl. Pink)
Camellia (anemone fl. White)
Camellia cuspidata FC
Camellia 'Daitarin'
Camellia 'Donation' FC, BW
Camellia (Double Pink)
Camellia 'Elegans'
Camellia (FC21)
Camellia (formal double)
Camellia 'Hagoromo' (Nigra) WG
Camellia japonica (hybrid)
Camellia japonica 'Lady Vansittart' BW1
Camellia japonica 'Magnoliiflora' FC
Camellia 'Lady Clare'
Camellia 'Lovelight'
Camellia reticulata
Camellia sasanqua WP
Camellia sinensis GH
Camellia Wabisuke
Campanula glomerata WG
Campanula lactiflora WG
Campanula lactiflora 'Loddon Anna' WG
Campanula latifolia v. *macrantha* WG
Campanula persicifolia GH
Campanula pyramidalis 'Alba' GH
Cantua buxifolia 19.05 GH
Cardiocrinum giganteum PG

Carex elata 'Aurea'
Carex phyllocephala 'Sparkler' GH
Carex pendula
Cassinia leptophylla ssp. *fulvida* 13/215
Cassinia leptophylla ssp. *vauvillersii* 05/159
Catalpa ovata 97.600008
Cedrus atlantica var. *glauca* PG VG
Cedrus deodara YW1
Centranthus ruber 'Albus' 04/99 P WG
Centranthus ruber (Castle Terrace Wall)
Cerastium tomentosum GC
Cercidiphyllum japonicum PG
Cercidiphyllum magnificum 12.09 PG
Chaenomeles japonica RG
Chamaecyparis 'Kilmacurragh' x 12 BW
Chamaecyparis formosensis ICCP BW
Chamaecyparis law. 'Columnaris' 19.08 BW
Chamaerops humilis x 3 20.84 PG12
Chamaemelum 'Bodegold' WG
Chelidonium majus GC
Chinocloa flavescens 04/123 #6 pots P
Chinocloa rubra x 6 GC
Chinodoxa luciliae 'Alba' 16.159 SW
Chionodoxa luciliae 16.158 SW 19.75
Chionodoxa sardensis 05/246 SW
Chlorophytum comosum 'Vittatum' GH
Choisya ternata PG
Cicerbita bourgaei #2 WG
Cimicifuga racemosa PG
Cissus striata SY CL
Citrus 'Clementine' GH
Citrus 'Limon' GH
Citrus 'Mandarin' GH
Citrus sinensis #2 GH
Clematis (blue)
Clematis flammula
Clematis 'Jackmanii' FY
Clematis montana
Clematis montana rubens FY

Clematis 'Nelly Moser' FY
Clematis 'Miss Bateman' FY
Clematis 'The President' WG
Clethra alnifolia VG4
Clethra arborea (Carablagh) BW1
Clivia miniata GH
Colchicum autumnale 'Album' PG
Colchicum 'Waterlily' 03/137 RG
Colchicum autumnale WG
Colchicum speciosum Saffron GC
Convallaria majalis Lily of the Valley SW
Coprosma macrophylla GH
Cordyline australis PG
Cordyline indivisa WG
Cornus canadensis PG
Cornus capitata 97.600014 x 4 YW1
Cornus controversa 'Variegata' 18.106 PG4
Cornus 'Elegantissima' x6 20.24 PG
Cornus florida 'Cherokee Daybreak' 21.72 PB2
Cornus kousa chinensis 06/135
Corokia virgata 'Red Wonder' x 4 VG
Cortaderia richardii x 4
Corydalis 'China Blue' 10/87 SW
Corydalis flex. 'Purple Leaf' 16.145 SW
Corydalis ochotensis 07/259 SW
Corylopsis himalayana – wall PG Portico
Corylus sp – Truffle Tree #7 08/238 GC
Corylus avellana #3 09/12 IPG P
Corylus avellana 16.125
Corylus maxima 'Purpurea' 12/186
Cosmos 'Diablo' WG
Cosmos 'Pink Popsock' WG
Cosmos 'Rubenza' WG
Cosmos 'Dazzler'
Cosmos 'Sweet Kisses'
Cotinus coggygia 'Royal Purple' x3
Cotinus coggygia x 10 PG
Cotoneaster frigidus (Anseley Variety) 00/113 CB
Cotoneaster horizontalis x 2 VG

Cotoneaster (ex Malahide castle) BW
Cotoneaster microphyllus
Cotoneaster sp 99/341 x 2
Cotoneaster x watereri
Crambe cordifolia WG
Crassula ovata GH
Crataegus monogyna 16.128 CB1
Crinodendron hookerianum PG SW
Crinodendron patagua x 1 FC
Crinum powellii GH
Crinum 'Album' WG
Crocasmia x *crocosmiiflora*
Crocasmia 'Lucifer' WG
Crocasmia masoniorum
Crocasmia pottsii
Crocus thomasiianus 'Barrs Purple' PG
Crocus thomasiianus 07/261 PG
Crocus 'Ruby Giant' PG
Cryptomeria japonica 'Elegans Aurea' x 3 PG
Cryptomeria japonica #5
Cryptomeria japonica 'Elegans' PG
Cunninghamia konishii 96.600109x3 BW1
Cupressus sempervirens x 2 PG14
Cupressus macrocarpa SW
Cyclamen coum 05/247 SW
Cyclamen f. hederacefolium SW
Cyclamen hederifolium x30 17.75 SW
Cyclamen hed. 'Rosenteppich' 19.18 SW
Cydonia oblonga – weeping quince WG
Cymbidium 'Mini Mixed Spice' 05/138 #3 GH
Cyperus papyrus 06/49 #6 GH
Daboecia cant. 'Celtic Star' RG
Daboecia cant. 'Charles Nelson' RG
Daboecia cant. 'Cleggan' RG
Daboecia cant. 'Donard Pink' RG
Daboecia 'Irish Shine' RG
Daboecia praegeerae RG
Daboecia white cv
Dacrydium cupressinum 09/162 GC

Daphne mezereum 15.153 PG
Daphniphyllum humile PG
Daucus carota WG
Davidia involucrata 11/132, BW, YW 21.03 PG15
Delphinium cv WG
Delphinium cv WG
Deschampsia caespitosa PG
Desfontainea spinosa x3 10/152 12 steps
Deutzia x *elegantissima* 'Rosealind' #2
Deutzia x *magnifica* BW
Dianella tasmanica WP
Dicentra 'Luxuriant' 10/99
Dicentra *Formosa* SW
Dicksonia antarctica PG
Dicksonia squarrosa PG, GH
Dierama purcherrimum GC
Dierama Purple CV 16.152
Diplarrena moraea x18 19.62 PG 12
Dorotheanthus 'Magic Carpet Mix' SY
Dracaena draco GH
Drimys winteri – big old tree PG
Drimys winteri var. *andina* 1996.1186 x 3 WP
Drymis lanceolata
Dryopteris affinis 'Cristata'
Dryopteris sp
Dryopteris sp
Dwarf bamboo 11/112 VG
Echinops ritro WG
Echinopsis chamaecereus 13/179
Echium fastuosum FY FC
Echium pininana FC
Echium wildpretii 11/01 GH
Echiveria sp.15.121 GH
Elaeagnus ebbingei 18.104 SW5
Elaeagnus pungens CB
Elaeagnus 'Quick Silver' PG
Elegia persistens 04/196 GH
Embothrium coccineum #3 BW
Embothrium coc. *Laceolatum* 07/087 WPR

Embothrium coc. *Longifolium* 16.172
Emmenopteris henryi 05/175 PG
Enkianthus campanulatus 7/73 MF 94/34 PG
Epilobium dodonei WG
Epimedium 'Roseum'
Epimedium x *versicolor* 'Sulphureum' RG, FC
Apimedium x *warleyense*
Eranthus hyemalis 07/276 PG
Erica arborea v. *alpina* WP
Erica erigena 'Brian Proudley' 08/141 #7 RG
Erica erigena 'Brightness' 11/119 RG
Erica erigena 'Hibernica' 08/145 #6 RG
Erica erigena 'Hibernica Alba' 08/143 RG
Erica erigena 'Irish Dusk' 08/142 #6 RG
Erica erigena 'Irish Salmon' 08/140 #7 RG
Erica erigena 'Irish Silver' 08/144 #6 RG
Erica erigena 'WT Rackliff' 08/146 #6 RG
Erica herbacea
Erica 'Irish Dusk' 21.01 PG15
Erica mackaiana 'Maura' 08/147 #6 RG
Erica vagans
Eriobotrya japonica 13.274 FY
Erythronium dens-canis 05/252 SW
Erythronium pagoda 05/253 SW
Escallonia v. *macrantha* – hedge CL
Escallonia mac. *rubra* x2 15.140 SW
Escallonia white flower 13/193 PG
Eucalyptus coccifera
Eucalyptus gunnii PG
Eucalyptus perriniana?
Eucalyptus pyrocarpa 13/230
Eucalyptus urnigra BW
Eucalyptus viminalis BW
Eucomis bicolor GH
Eucomis comosa GH
Eucryphia cordifolia 96/154 #3 x5 SW5
Eucryphia glutinosa
Eucryphia x *intermedia*
Eucryphia lucida x 2

Eucryphia lucida hyb. Ex Seaford x 2
Eucryphia lucida seedling on wall BW1
Eucryphia moorei x 2 BW
Eucryphia x *nymansensis*
Eucryphia X *nymansensis* 'Nymansay' FC
Eucryphia 'Pink Cloud' 13/258
Euonymus sp. 96/028 #4
Euonymus alatus
Euonymus alatus 'Compactus' 17.84 PG2
Euonymus cornutus var. *quinquecornutus*
 05/266 CB2
Euonymus europaeus #4 07/118 WG
Euonymus japonicus 'Aureus' PG
Euonymus sp. 96/28
Eupatorium purpureum PG WG
Eupatorium purpureum f *alba* PG WG
Euphorbia characias ssp *characias* PG
Euphorbia griffithii
Euphorbia griffithii 'Fireglow'
Euphorbia hyberna VG
Euphorbia mellifera BW
Euphorbia polychroma 94/17 WG
Euphorbia red edge leaf yellow centre
Euphorbia stygiana 21.03 PG15
Fagus sylvatica VG
***Fagus sylvatica* 221** 11/126 P
Fargesia murielae
Fargesia nitida PG 15.161 x 3
Fasicularia bicolor BW, PG
Fatsia japonica PG
Ferrula communis FY
Ficus carica 'Brown Turkey' FY
Ficus pumila SY
Filipendula kamtschatica (white fl.) PG
Filipendula palmata PG
Filipendula rubra 'Venusta' fragrant pink fl. PG
Firmania simplex 13/225
Fitzroya cupressoides 00/146 NBGG
Fitzroya cupressoides 19961131J
Fitzroya cupressoides ex Mount Usher PG8

Forsythia 'Lynwood Variety' 95/93 WG, SY
***Forsythia suspensa* 13/02 P**
Fothergilla major BW1
Fragaria Golden Alexander WG
Furcraea foetida 19.04 GH
Fuschia excortata (white underleaf)
Fuschia excorticata (red underleaf)
Fuschia 'Diana' GH
Fuschia x *ricartonii* CB, HY
Fuschia (white pollen) HY
Fuschia 'Lady Boothby' CL, WG
Galanthus 'Anglesea Abbey' 06/27 PG 19.12
Galanthus 'Atkinsii' (robust often with two
 scapes) GC
Galanthus 'Atkinsii' A (later flowering) 06/30
 GC
Galanthus 'Augustus' 06/29 GC
Galanthus 'Brenda Trolie' 15.123 GC
Galanthus 'Broadwell' 06/32 GC
Galanthus *plic. ssp. byzantinus* 06/37 GC
Galanthus 'Castlegar' 10/120 GC
Galanthus 'Cedrics Prolific' 12/12 GC
Galanthus 'Colossus' 10/114 GC
Galanthus 'Coolballintaggart' ex Altamont
 GC
Galanthus 'Daglingworth' John Sales 06/26 GC
Galanthus 'David Shackleton' ex UK 06/24 GC
Galanthus elwesii A 08/102 PG
Galanthus elwesii B 06/21 GC
Galanthus elwesii 'Magnus' 19.11 GC
Galanthus elwesii 'Zwanenburg' 19.10 GC
Galanthus 'Galatea' 06/28 GC
Galanthus gracilis 10/115 GC
Galanthus 'Greenfields' 15.122 GC
Galanthus 'Green Man' 19.09 GC
Galanthus ex Headfort GC
Galanthus 'Hill Poe' 04/57 GC
Galanthus 'Hippolyta' 10/118 GC
Galanthus 'Imbolc' 13/153 GC
Galanthus 'Jacquenetta' 06/38 GC

Galanthus 'John Gray' 06/22 GC
Galanthus 'John Marr' 19.13 GC
Galanthus 'Kildare' 13/155 GC
Galanthus ex Kill Abbey 08/249 GC
Galanthus 'Lady Beatrix Stanley' GC
Galanthus 'Lady Beatrix Stanley' 13/156 GC
Galanthus 'Lynn' 06/34 GC
Galanthus 'Magnet' 06/39 GC
Galanthus ex Melfield 08/248 GC
Galanthus 'Merlin' 10/78 GC
Galanthus nivalis
Galanthus nivalis ex (Ballyloughan)
Galanthus nivalis (ex Creeslough)
Galanthus nivalis ex (D.Hill)
Galanthus nivalis (ex Greenfort)
Galanthus nivalis 12/128
Galanthus nivalis Double ex Ballyconnell
Galanthus nivalis Double ex Castlecool
Galanthus nivalis Double ex Dunmore
Galanthus nivalis ex Dunmore
Galanthus nivalis late ex John Sales 06/33
Galanthus 'Nothing Special' 12/161 GC
Galanthus 'Ophelia' 10/112 GC
Galanthus plicatus hybrid 10/11
Galanthus 'Primrose Warburg' 10/77 GC
Galanthus reginae-olgae 10/81 GC
Galanthus rizehensis 'Margaret Billington' 19.14 GC
Galanthus 'S. Arnott' 07/262 #30 19.77x50 PG
Galanthus 'Sandersii' 06/23 GC
Galanthus 'Selbourne Green Tip' 13/154 GC
Galanthus 'Sharlockii' B 10/113 PB1
Galanthus 'Sharlockii' varieties PB1
Galanthus Sharlockii 10/80
Galanthus Sharlockii A 06/25
Galanthus 'Straffan' ex UK 04/58 GC
Galanthus 'Titiana' 04/60 GC
Galanthus 'Tubby Merlin' 19/15 GC
Galanthus x *Valentinei* 'Compton Court' GC

Galanthus 'Walrus' 10/82 GC
Galanthus 'Warei' 12/13 GC
Galanthus 'Warham' 10/116 GC
Galanthus 'Washfield Warham' 10/83 GC
Galanthus 'Wendys Gold' 10/79 GC
Galanthus ex Writtle 10/117 GC
Galanthus warronowii 04/158 RG
Galanthus worronowii Ex E. Temple GC
Galanthus worronowii M. Glynn RG
Galium odoratum
Garrya elliptica 11/75 VG
Garrya thuretii 11/76 VG
Gaultheria mucronata seeding throughout
Gaultheria shallon upper garden
Geranium strobiliferum 07/237 WG
Geranium 'Jolly Bee' WG
Geranium 'Wargrave Pink' WG
Geranium 'Ann Folkard'
Geranium endressii
Geranium him. 'Gravetye' WG
Geranium him. 'Plenum' 07/124 WG
Geranium 'Johnston's Blue' WG
Geranium lambertii –mallow like fl.
Geranium magnificum
Geranium nodosum (Lissadell) WG
Geranium phaeum BW
Geranium phaeum 'Samobar' 07/238
Geranium pratense 'Plenum Violaceum' WG16
Geranium psilostemon 'Mount Venus' 07/236
Geranium psilostemon x 12 WG
Geranium renardii 13/185
Geranium 'Rozanne' 09/123 WG
Geranium sanguineum pink WG
Geranium sanguineum white WG
Geranium sp x 8
Geranium sylvaticum Blue WG
Geranium sylvaticum White WG
Geranium wallichianum 00/193 #5
Geranium x *magnificum* WG

Gevuina avellana BW
Ginkgo biloba (P. Butler) BW TERRACE
Gortahork Cabbage WG
Griselinia littoralis SW
Griselinia 'Bantry Bay' x 6 GC
Griselinia littoralis 'Variegata' PG
Griselinia sport x 5 Mulroy TERRACE
Gunnera megallanica VG
Gunnera tinctoria treated with Glyphosate
Hagenia abyssinica GH
Hakonocloa macra 19.125 Pots garden yard
Halesia monticola #2
Hamamelis 'Diane' 06/237 red PG
Hamamelis mollis x 3 06/238 PG
Hamamelis 'Pallida' 06/236 PG
Hamamelis 'Promise' 06/235 yellow x3 PG
Hebe 'Blue Gem' 21.80 x 9 PG15
Hebe buxifolia
Hene pagei WG2,5
Hebe parviflora var *angustifolia* 15.128
Hebe pinguifolia 'Pagei' WG
Hebe salicifolia (longleaf) seeding freely
Hebe sutherlandii x40 PG8
Hebe vernicosa 20.00 x 5 21.00 PG15
Hedera hibernica 'Sagittifolia' GC
Hedera colchica HY
Hedera colchica 'Variegata'
Hedera colchica or *canariensis* WG
Hedera Golden Leaf
Hedera helix – throughout
Hedera helix 'Variegata' WG
Hedera helix 'Pedata' on wall
Hedera helix ruffled leaf GC
Hedychium aurantiacum PG4
Helianthemum nummularium 2014.0768
 Glasnevin GC
Helleborus 'Ballard Strain' 03/44
Helleborus hybrids
Helleborus niger WG
Helleborus orientalis x3 18.99

Helleborus 'Pitouette' 18.110
Helleborus 'Red Lady' 03/43 BW
Helleborus thibetanus 06/191 BW
Helleborus virescens ex (Glebe House) BW
Helleborus 'White Lady Spotted' 03/42 BW
Hemerocallis 'Corky' #10 07/242 yellow WG
Hemerocallis 'Frans Hals' WG11,12 WG
Hemerocallis 07/242 WG
Hemerocallis – chalky red WG
Hemerocallis Deep Yellow WG
Hemerocallis 'Golden Chimes' WG
Hemerocallis – orange WG
Hemerocallis – Pale Yellow WG14
Hesperopeuca mertensiana 96/069 x3
Hieracium lanatum 17.44 GC
Highbush Blueberries 4 rows WG
Hoheria 'Glory of Amlwch' PG
Hoheria lyallii SW
Hoheria populnea VG
Hoheria sexstylosa VG
Holboellia coriacea GH
Hosta 'Big Daddy' 07/202 #50 PG
Hosta 'Hadspen Blue' 07/203 #50 PG
Hosta fortunei variegata FC
Hosta fortunei PG
Hosta sieboldiana 'Elegans' 07/125 PG
Humulus lupulus WG
Hyacinthoides hispanica Spanish Bluebell GC
Hyacinthoides non-scripta 03/145 PG
Hydrangea – Lacecap CB
Hydrangea VI x 9 CB
Hydrangea aspera 'Bellevue' 21.04 PG15
Hydrangea aspera PG
Hydrangea blue lacecap CB
Hydrangea bluegreen MH CB
Hydrangea I x 7 CB
Hydrangea II x 6 CB
Hydrangea III x 4 CB
Hydrangea IV x 5 CB

Hydrangea macrophylla 'Mariesii Lilacina' CB
Hydrangea 'Mount Congreve Blue' BW2
Hydrangea petiolaris WG
Hydrangea pink LC
Hydrangea sargentiana PG WG
Hydrangea seamanii ex Carrablagh FY
Hydrangea sp. AC 3089 x 29
Hydrangea V x 2 CB
Hydrangea VII CB
Hydrangea VIII x 9 CB
Hydrangea white LC CB
Hydrangea white MH CB
Hydrangea X x 2 CB
Hypericum 'Rowallane' PG
Hypericum patulum YW
Hypericum sp. AC 2090x27, AC 2096x30 YW
Ilex x altacrerensis 'Hodginsii' SW2
Ilex x altacrerensis 'Lawsoniana' SW2
Ilex aquifolium big old tree PG
Ilex aquifolium 'Golden King'
Ilex 'Ferox Argentea' PG
Ilex kingiana BW
Ilex meserveae 'Hechenpracht'
Ilex perado spp. *perado* 00/180 #2 SW
Ilex perado ssp. *platyphylla* BW2
Illicium anisatum BW PG
Impatiens niamniamensis GH
Impatiens omeiana 12 Steps
Inula hookeri WG
Inula magnifica PG
Iris 'Isabella' x25 15.135
Iris 'King of the Blues' x25 15.1136
Iris 'Mont Blanc' x25 15.137
Iris bullyana 08/106 x 50
Iris chrysographes 13/183
Iris foeteditissima
Iris ex JFK AC 1606 x 3
Iris – Pale Yellow
Iris siberica 'Alba' 13/182

Iris x germanica 'Florentina'
Iris x robusta 'Gerald Darby' x18 12/191PG
Jasminum officinale GH
Jasminum nudiflorum yellow fl. WG
Juniperus communis view pont path
Juniperus recurva 97/242 YW
Juniperus squamata 'Meyeri' P
Justicia carnea ex Derek Hill GH
Kalanchoe sp GH
Kale 'Nero di Toscona' WG
Kiringeshoma palmata WG
Knifophia sp. WG
Knifophia ex Mrs Thompsons 08/135 WG
Kniphofia glaucescens PG
Lamium mac. 'White Nancy' x20 16.149
Lamium variegatum
Lapageria rosea BW9
Larix decidua 07/88 GC
Larix decidua x 2,x 3,x 7 BW
Larix sp. ICCP YW
Laureliopsis philipiana 96.600086 WG
Laurus nobilis 'Salicifolia' GC
Laurus nobilis x 3 WG
Leonurus cardiaca – Motherwort GC
Leptospermum 'Silver Sheen' x2 17.97 PG12
Leucanthemella serotinum WG8
Leucojum aestivum 'Gravetye Giant' PG
Leucojum 'Lambs Green Tip' GC
Leucojum vernum 08/240 RG
Leucojum wagneri 06/25 RG
Leucothoe fontanesiana
Levisticum officinale WG
Leycesteria formosa CB, SW
Libertia grandiflora FC
Libertia ixioides 'Taupo Blaze' 15.114 GC
Libertia ixioides 'Taupo Sunset' 15.118 GC
Libertia pulchella 07/06
Libocedrus uvifera 96/150 #3
Ligusticum scoticum GC

Ligustrum sinensis 00/116 YW1
Ligustrum sp.
Ligustrum vulgare
Lilium 'Baferrari' 16.156, x50 18.90 PG4
Lilium 'Black Beauty' 03/85
Lilium 'Casablanca'
Lilium 'Golden Splendour' 16.153
Lilium 'Imperial Silver'
Lilium 'Standing Ovation'
Lilium auratum SW
Lilium 'Garden Party' x25 18.88 PG4
Lilium 'Gold Band' x50 18.89 PG4
Lilium henryi WG5
Lilium martagon
Lilium monodelphus 03/143
Lilium paraldinum WG
Lilium speciosum var. *album* PG
Linaria purpurea 13/181 WG
Liriodendron tulipifera RG
Lobelia tupa FY
Lonicera 'Baggesens Gold' PG12
Lonicera henryi 96.600023 x 1
Lonicera 'Moss Green' SY
Lonicera periclymenum PG, SW
Lonicera pileata x 10
Lonicera sp.
Luma apiculata
Lupinus 'Gallery Mix'
Lupinus mini Gallery Blue/White 16.59
Lupinus mini Gallery Pink/White 16.58
Luzula sylvatica 11/114 throughout
Lychnis chalcidonica 09/121 WG
Lychnis coronaria WG
Lychnis 'Vesuvius' WG
Lychnis 'White Robin' WG
Lygodium sp. *Glanleam on eucryphia* base WPL
Lysichiton americanus PG treated with glyphosate
Lysimachia punctata RG
Lysimachia vulgaris WG

Maclaya microcarpa WG
Maclaya x kewensis WG
Magnolia #2 LG6
Magnolia 'Big Dude' 17.88
Magnolia 'Franks Masterpiece'
Magnolia amoena 17.87
Magnolia campbellii 07/82 PG
Magnolia 'F J Williams' 17.89
Magnolia grandiflora BW
Magnolia macrophylla
Magnolia mollicomata 97/230
Magnolia obovata 17.90
Magnolia salicifolia 17.91 PG4
Magnolia stellata 05/182 #3 PG9
Magnolia tripetala PG4
Magnolia wilsonii BW VG4
Magnolia x loebneri
Magnolia x proctoriana
Mahonia aquifolium 'Apollo' 18.103 PG5
Mahonia bealei PG
Mahonia 'Buckland' 00/122 PG
Mahonia japonica PG
Mahonia lomariifolia #2 PG
Mahonia sp.
Malus 00/134
Malus sp. JN 547 x1 CH
Malus 'Ardcairn Russet' #2 WG
Malus 'April Queen' #2 10/143 WG12
Malus 'Blood of the Boyne' WG
Malus 'Cabbage Stalk' 10/144 WG10,8
Malus 'Dockney' x2 WG11
Malus 'Echlinville' WG
Malus 'Green Chisel' x 5 WG15,16
Malus 'Greasy Pippin' #2 05/06 WG
Malus 'John Downie' 11/70 behind wall
Malus 'Lough Tree of Wexford' WG
Malus 'Leitrim Red' WG
Malus 'Irish Peach' 96.149 x 3, #2 WG
Malus 'Irish Pitcher' 05/03 WG

Malus 'Keegans Crab' WG
Malus 'Kerry Pippin' #2 05/01 WG
Malus 'Lough Key Crab' WG
Malus 'Martins Seedling' 05/05 WG
Malus 'Pear Apple' on corner WG
Malus 'Red Stripe' WG
Malus 'Ross Nonpareil' #2 05/04
Malus 'Rudolf' 11/71 behind wall
Malus 'Uncle Johns Cooker' WG
Malus 'Sheeps Nose' WG
Malus sylvestris #5 WG 20.88x5 20.86x1
Malus 'Yellow Pitcher' 05/02 WG
Mandevilla laxa 19.16 GH
Marjoram WG
Matricaria recutita WG
Matteucia struthiopteris WG
Meconopsis betonicifolia PG
Meconopsis nepaulensis PG
Meconopsis 'Lingholm' PG
Melanoselinium decipiens
Melianthus major 16.173
Melissa officinalis GC
Mentha spicata– Spearmint
Mentha pulegium
Mentha Grapefruit Mint 07/134 GC
Mespilis sp
Metasequia glyptostroboides PG
Metrosideris umbellata #2 BW
Michelia doltsopa BW1
Michelia maudii 07/81
Mirabilis jalapa GH
Miscanthus sinensis PG
Mitraria coccinea WG
Morus bombycis 00/123 SW
Muschia aurea 13/226 #2 GH
Myrceugenia chrysocarpa 96/129
Myrceugenia lanceolata 09/03
Myrceugenia planepes 19982353H
Myrica gale

Myrsine africana FY, PG14
Myrsine semiserrata 09/129
Myrtus apiculata
Narcissus 'Elka' 15.133
Narcissus 'Burning Ring' 21.121 WG4
Narcissus 'Queens Guard' 21.92 WG4
Narcissus 'Spartan Gold' 21.93 WG4
Narcissus 'Busselton' 21.97 WG4
Narcissus 'Queen Fiona' 21.102 WG4
Narcissus 'Kingsleigh' 21.103 WG4
Narcissus 'Editor' 21.104 WG4
Narcissus 'Pyrotechnica' 21.128 WG5
Narcissus 'Treasure Hunt' 21.130 WG5
Narcissus 'Narrative' 21.127 WG5
Narcissus 'Glowtorch' 21.106 WG5
Narcissus 'Pincambo' 21.129 WG5
Narcissus 'Chinchilla' 21.132 WG5
Narcissus 'Even Song' 21.128 WG5
Narcissus 'Golden Pipe' 21.90 WG5
Narcissus 'Gold Finger' 21.91WG5
Narcissus 'Burt House' 21.109 WG6
Narcissus 'Bouzouki' 21.112 WG6
Narcissus 'Solar Ray' 21.113 WG6
Narcissus 'Sheskin' 21.110 WG6
Narcissus 'Jauno' 21.111 WG6
Narcissus – Richardson, white trumpet WG
Narcissus – Richardson, large yellow trp. WG
Narcissus – Richardson, multi headed WG
Narcissus – Richardson LG5
Narcissus – Richardson LG5
Narcissus – Richardson LG5
Narcissus – Richardson LG5
Narcissus – Thrum Ann Bartan GC
Narcissus 'Reggae' 05/257 SW3,5
Narcissus 'Actea' 08/247
Narcissus 'Baby Moon' 04/160 WG
Narcissus 'California Rose' 04/192 WG
Narcissus 'Chanson' 04/191 WG
Narcissus 'Dawn Run' 04/190 WG

Narcissus 'Little Witch' 05/256 SW5
Narcissus 'Notre Dame' 04/193 WG
Narcissus 'Ridgecrest' 04/195 WG
Narcissus 'Solar System' 04/194 WG
Narcissus 'Tete a Tete' 15.134, #500 07/269, 05/260 #1000, P
Narcissus 'Toby' 05/258 SW3,5
Narcissus 'Van Sion' 04/115
Narcissus 'WP Milner' 10/165
Narcissus 1766 04/157 WG
Narcissus 1914 04/189 WG
Narcissus 2346 04/185 WG
Narcissus 2373 04/182 WG
Narcissus 2393 04/180 WG
Narcissus 2405 04/177 WG
Narcissus 2450 04/187 WG
Narcissus 2456 04/183 WG
Narcissus 2470 04/184 WG
Narcissus 2474 04/188 WG
Narcissus 2476 04/186 WG
Narcissus 2486 04/179 WG
Narcissus 2488 04/178 WG
Narcissus 2489 04/181 WG
Narcissus 'Actea' ex greenfort 2007 WG
Narcissus 'Quince' CB1
Narcissus pseudonarcissus Derryveagh WG 2001
Narcissus x incomparabilis Derryveagh WG 2001
Narcissus late fl. Double
Narcissus 'Mount Hood'
Narcissus Ards Demesne 1 WG1
Narcissus Ards Demesne 2 WG1
Narcissus Ards Demesne 3 WG1
Narcissus Old Eden 1 WG8
Narcissus Old Eden 2 WG8
Narcissus Old Eden 3 WG8
Narcissus Old Eden 4 WG8
Narcissus Ballyconnell 1 WG9
Narcissus Ballyconnell 2 WG9

Narcissus Ballyconnell 3 WG9
Narcissus Ballyconnell 4 WG9
Narcissus Ballyconnell 5 WG9
Narcissus Ballyconnell 6 WG9
Narcissus Ballyconnell 7 WG9
Narcissus Ballyconnell 8 WG9
Narcissus Ballyconnell 9 WG9
Narcissus 'Telemonius plenus' Ardrumman 1 WG10
Narcissus Aughnagaddy 1 WG11,12
Narcissus Aughnagaddy 2 WG11,12
Narcissus Aughnagaddy 3 WG11,12
Narcissus Aughnagaddy 4 WG11,12
Narcissus Dunmore WG13 double
Narcissus Dunmore WG13 incom.
Narcissus Lissadell 1 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 2 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 3 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 4 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 5 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 6 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 7 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 8 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 9 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 10 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 11 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 12 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 13 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 14 WG15
Narcissus Lissadell 15 WG15
Narcissus Portsalon Hotel 1 WG16
Narcissus Portsalon Hotel 2 WG16
Narcissus Portsalon Hotel 3 WG16
Narcissus Portsalon Hotel 4 WG16
Narcissus Portsalon Hotel 5 WG16
Narcissus Portsalon Hotel 6 WG16
Narcissus 'Peeping Tom' 02.155 PG
Narcissus 'Soliel D'Or'
Narcissus 'WP Millner' #2000 06.247 SW1
Narcissus 'February Gold' Katsura PG

Narcissus Double White poeticus Neil Doherty GC
Narcissus 'Zwanenberg' GC
Nasturtium 'African Queen'
Nasturtium 'Deep Orange'
Nasturtium 'Salmon Orange'
Nasturtium 'Empress of India' pots
Neanthe bella #3 GH
Nepeta CV WG
Nepeta 'Six Hills Giant' 18.108 WG
Nerine mix cv's x50 17.76 GC
Nothofagus antartica PG7
Nothofagus cliffortioides PG4
Nothofagus dombeyii BW9
Nothofagus fusca SW1
Nothofagus menziesii BW8
Nothofagus obliqua x 3 PG
Nothofagus procera BW9
Nothopanax laetus 07/304 PG
Nymphaea 'Colossea' 04/132 P
Nymphaea 'Gladstoniana' 04/131 P
Olearia x scilloniensis GC
Olearia 'Henry Travers' x8 13/188 CB1
Olearia 'Waikariensis 13/197
Olearia 'Willie Brady' x6 13/190 BW PG15
Olearia albida 13/203
Olearia argophylla 13/204
Olearia avincinnifolia x 2 01/163
Olearia – big leaf
Olearia – Cluain na dTor Hyrbid VG
Olearia cheesmanii
Olearia coriacea 13/199
Olearia erubescens 13/205
Olearia forrestii BW9
Olearia fosteri x 3
Olearia illicifolia 13/200
Olearia lirata 05/154
Olearia macrodonta P
Olearia mollis ex Mulroy BW
Olearia pachyphylla BW

Olearia paniculata x 3 BW
Olearia rani 13/201
Olearia Silver Diamond #3 VG x18 15.124
Olearia solandri x 2 01/173
Olearia traversii
Olearia viscosa 05/153
Olearia x hastii SW
Olearia x Zennorensis 21.81x3x6 13/189 PG15
Olearia sp x3
Omphaloides cappadocica PG
Onoclea sensibilis PG
Onopordum acanthium WG
Osmanthus delavayi FY
Osmanthus heterophylla
Osmanthus heterophyllus 'Myrtifolius' SW
Osmanthus sp. JN 226 x 4
Osmanthus x burkwoodii FY
Osmunda regalis PG CV VG3
Osteospermum 'Lady Leitrim' FY
Ourisia 'Lough Ewe' 05/155 BW
Pachyphragma macrophylla 07/251 #3
Paeonia OGH WG
Paeonia OGH WG
Paeonia OGH WG
Paeonia 'Bowl of Beauty' 03/79 WG
Paeonia 'Derek Hill' #2 GC
Paeonia 'Karl Rosenfield' 03/82 WG
Paeonia 'Madame Calot' 03/83 WG
Paeonia 'Shirley Temple' 03/84 WG
Paeonia 'Black Prince' Annesgrove WG
Paeonia 'Duchesse de Nemours' 03/80 WG
Paeonia 'General McMahon' 03/81 WG
Paeonia lutea PG
Paeonia 'Wendy Walsh' WG
Paliuris spina-christi 00/107 SW2
Papaver 'Konigin Alexandra' 13/54 WG
Papaver 'Plena Red Shades' 13/53 WG
Papaver 'Weddingday' WG
Papaver 'Black Beauty' WG

Papaver orientale 'Allegro' WG
Papaver 'Nana Allegro' SY
Parthenocissus henryi SY
Parthenocissus himalayana SY
Parthenocissus veitchii x2 18.105 HY
Passiflora caerulea GH
Pelargonium – Pine Scented #2 13/263 GH
Pelargonium alchemilloides 12/158 GH
Pelargonium crispum GH
Pelargonium denticulata 13/262 GH
Pelargonium fruticosum 07/151 GH
Pelargonium – Lemon Scented 13/264 GH
Pelargonium odoratissimum 12/157 GH
Pelargonium papilionaceum #10 GH
Pelargonium peltatum 07/150 GH
Pelargonium quercifolium #12 GH
Pelargonium sidoides GH
Pelargonium tomentosum GH x#10
Peltiphyllum peltatum – Umbrella plant PG
Persea ligue 96/126 SW
Petroselinum – Italian Parsley
Philadelphus cv 00/089
Philadelphus 'Beau Clerk'
Philadelphus 'Belle Etoile' x 3 11/77
Philadelphus x lemoinei BW
Philadelphus 'Manteau d'Hermine' x3 11/78
Philadelphus microphyllus
Philadelphus pubescens
Philadelphus 'Sybille'
Philadelphus 'Virginal' x e 11/79
Phlomis russeliana WG
Phlox WG
Phlox – mauve WG
Phlox 'Blue Paradise' 09/111 WG
Phlox pink WG
Phoenix canariensis GH
Phormium 'Emerald Gem' x3 17.98
Phormium 'Platts Black' x2 17.99 PG9
Phormium cookianum BW

Phormium tenax
Phormium tenax 'Variegatum' PG
Phormium tenax 'Purpureum' PG
Phormium tenax 'Yellow Wave'
Photinia x fraseri 'Robusta' PG
Phygellus 'Yellow Trumpet' HY
Phygellus 'Red Trumpet' WG
Physocarpus 'Diabolo' x4 13/191 PG8
Picea abies 'Clanbrassiliana' BW2
Picea breweriana 96.600079
Picea sitchensis PG, LG
Picea smithiana 96.600093
Pieris 'Scarlet O Hara'
Pieris 00/220
Pieris formosa NBGG
Pieris formosa var. *forrestii* 94/41
Pieris formosa var. *forrestii* 'Charles Michael'
Pieris formosa var. *forrestii* 'Fota'
Pieris formosa var. *forrestii* 'Jermyns'
Pieris formosa var. *forrestii* 'Wakehurst'
Pieris japonica
Pieris japonica 'Cavatine'
Pieris japonica 'Charles Williams'
Pieris japonica 'Dorothy Wickoff'
Pieris japonica 'Firecrest'
Pieris japonica 'Greyswood'
Pieris japonica 'Pygmaea'
Pieris japonica 'Sarabande'
Pieris japonica taiwanensis
Pieris 'Little Heath'
Pieris japonica var. *yakushimensis*
Pileostegia viburnoides x 2 WG
Pilosella aurantiaca BW
Pinus aristata – bristlecone pine RG
Pinus contorta LG6
Pinus densata JN 559 x1 SW3
Pinus montezumae 96.600077 GC
Pinus mugo VG3
Pinus nigra x 6 BW

Pinus pinea 19.111 GY
Pinus sylvestris 1900 Rock Forrest SW5 CP
Pinus sylvestris x 2400 CONSERVATION PLANTATION
Pinus yunnanensis x 1 96.600094
Pitavia punctata 13.259
Pittosporum 'Garnetii' 15.156 BW8
Pittosporum 01/104 x 2
Pittosporum bicolor 14.172
Pittosporum dallii PG, WP
Pittosporum seedling FC
Pittosporum 'Silver Queen' x3 BW
Podocarpus lawrencei 'Blue Gem' PG5
Podocarpus salignus 96.600091 VG3
Podocarpus totara x 1
Podocarpus totara hallii x 2
Polygonatum
Polygonatum kingiana 06/192
Polygonatum X hybridum Solomans Seal PG
Polygonum affine
Polygonum – Bistort Red Ballyconnell WG
Polygonum bistorta 'Superbum' WG
Polygonum bistortum WG
Polylepis australis #2 RG
Polypody glaucus leaf ex Derek Hill GH
Polystichium polyblepharum #5 11/116 WG
Polystichum x3 15.104
Populus tremula VG
Populus tremula 07/95 GC
Potato Tibetan Red WG
Potentilla atrosanguinea PG
Potentilla 'William Rollison' PG
Primula beesiana 13/45 PG
Primula denticulata PG
Primula Candleabra Hyb. PG
Primula chungensis PG
Primula – Double Mauve Dunmore GC
Primula florindae 'Kilour Hyb' PG
Primula 'Gigantea' 16.23 PG
Primula japonica 'Apple blossom' PG

Primula juliae WG
Primula 'Lady Gregory' 13/180 GC
Primula pulverulenta PG
Primula poissonii PG
Primula sikkimensis PG
Primula vulgaris Hyb
Proustia pyrifolia 96.600121
Prunella vulgaris Hyb.
Prunus 'Shirotae' YW2
Prunus 'Tai Haku' 09/07 YW2
Prunus avium 'Flore Pleno' 06/180 #8 PG12
Prunus avium 08/75 PG12
***Prunus avium* 241 11/127 P GC**
Prunus cerasifera 'Nigra' BW1
Prunus domestica 'Czar' 11/90 WG
Prunus domestica 'Victoria' 11/89 WG
Prunus incisa 'Kojou-no-mai' RG
Prunus incisa 'Kojou-no-mai' Standard RG
Prunus laurocerasus SW
Prunus laurocerasus 'Otto Luyken' SW
Prunus laurocerasus 'Zabeliana' FC
Prunus padus VG
Prunus sargentii PG
Prunus serrula
Prunus 'Shirotae' 08/74 PG13
Prunus sub. autumnalis rosea 09/09 RG
Prunus subhirtila 'Autumnalis' 09/009 GC
Pseudopanax crassifolius PG
Pseudopanax ferox PG
Pseudopanax seedlings x 12
Pseudowintera colorata BW3
Pulmonaria CV PG4
Puya alpestris GH
Puya chilensis 18.111
Puya coerulea var. *violacea* GH
Puya coerulea 10/86 GH
Pyracantha CV HY
Pyrus 'Buerre Hardy' 11/86 WG
Pyrus 'Conference' 11/88 WG

Pyrus 'Doyenne du Comice' 11/87 WG
Pyrus 'John Wesley' #2 arch 10/142 WG
Quercus petraea 16.168
Quercus sp. 97/082
Quercus sp. China YW
Quercus suber WG
Quercus x rosacea WG
Quercus sp seedlings nursery
Quercus sp. Ex Kilbroney 20.89
Quercus sp. Ex Brian Buru Oak 20.90
Quercus sp. Ex Glenrune 20.91
Quercus sp. Ex Breenwood 20.92
Quercus sp. Ex Castle Leslie 20.87
Ranunculus aconitifolius 'Flore Pleno' WG11,12,16
Reynourtia japonica – Coffee Plant – treated with glyphosate WP RG
Rhaphiothamnus spinosus 96.600084 WG
Rheum palmatum PG
Rheum palmatum 'Atropurpureum' 05/65 PG
Rheum 'Victoria' WG3
Rheum officinale 16.70 GC
Rhipsalidopsis gaetneri GH
Rhodiola rosea 16.62, 15.107 GC
Rhodocoma foliosa 04/197 GH
Rh. adenogynum JN 530 x 21
Rh. agannifum AC 1831 x 24
Rh. 'Albatros'
Rh. albrechtii 08/28
Rh. 'Ambiguum' PG7
Rh. 'Angelo' pink fl turning white
Rh. 'Anneka' 19.70 yellow pots FY
Rh. arb.ssp cinnamomeum x3 16.183
Rh. arb.ssp delavayi x3 16.182
Rh. arborescens x3 10/123
Rh. arboreum 16.184
Rh. arboreum v. roseum GC
Rh. arboreum seedling
Rh. arboreum (big old plant) BW9
Rh. arboreum 01/133 08/79

Rh. arboreum ssp. delavayi on bank GC, PG13
Rh. atlanticum 08/227 x3 10/124
Rh. augustinii 'Chaerheys' x 6 ex. PG 6
Rh. augustinii 02/134, 15.154, 16.187 x6
Rh. auriculatum hybrid
Rh. auriculatum large specimen BW
Rh. balfourianum JN 567 x 14
Rh. barbatum JN Nepal #1 VG
Rh. beesianum 97/134, 97/135, AC 1821 x10
 AC 1939 x6, 97/133
Rh. bergii 97/136 x 11, JN 284 x10
Rh. 'Berryrose' pots 19.69
Rh. bhutanense BW
Rh. big leaf AC2022 x 5
Rh. big leaf white fl. PG2
Rh. bracyanthum JN 457 x 13
Rh. – brick pink x 20 WP Azaelea
Rh. buraevii 07/065, AC 2072 x 16 BW9
Rh. burmanicum hyb.
Rh. calendulaceum x3 10/127
Rh. calophytum x5 16.175
Rh. calostrotum AC3067 x1, AC 3011 x8 JN 308 x1
Rh. campanulatum JN x 18
Rh. 'Cannons Double' #2 03/128 BW1
Rh. cardiobasis 97/143, AC 2015 x10
Rh. 'Carita'
Rh. chaetomallum JN 493 x 27
Rh. 'Christmas Cheer' WPR, FC 08/23
Rh. 'Chrysomaniacum'
Rh. ciliatum both sides of 67 steps, BW
Rh. 'Cilipense' opposite fountain WP
Rh. cinnabarinum GNP x 9, 95/002 x 2
Rh. cinnabarinum ssp. Blandfordiiflorum Group BW9
Rh. cinnabarinum Royalii Group 08/207
Rh. cinnabarinum ssp. xanthocodon 08/208 BW9
Rh. clementinae AC 1950 x 20, AC 2016 x 20 JN 352 x 32 CH
Rh. 'Cornish Cross' BW9

Rh. 'Cornish Red' big old plant PG13
Rh. cucullatum JN 344 x 30 AC 1962 x 22
Rh. 'Cynthia' CB
Rh. davidii 08/222
Rh. 'Daviesii' 20.83 pots SY
Rh. davidsonianum 97/152 pink fl WPR
Rh. decorum AC2022, x3 16.179
Rh. delavayi 95/001
Rh. diaprepes x
Rh. dichroanthum AC3079 x25 JN 364 x17 GC
Rh. 'Dorte Reich' 08/210
Rh. 'Dragonfly' BW pond
Rh. 'Eddy' deep red azalea
Rh. edgeworthii GNP x 9 JN 362 x 12 WP
Rh. 'Elizabeth' BW
Rh. eximium ? or rothchildii BW pond
Rh. exquisetum x3 10/128, 08/230
Rh. 'Fabia' orange PG1
Rh. falconeri PG12
Rh. falconeri x *R. macaebeanum*
Rh. fargesii 97/156
Rh. fastigiatum 07/64
Rh. 'Fastuosum Flore Pleno' VG
Rh. fictolacteam 97/158, 97/159, 160, 97/160
Rh. formosum hyb.
Rh. fortunei AC 2022 x6
Rh. fortunei series 97.164 white fl pale pink AC 2022 x 10, AC 2020
Rh. 'Fragrantissimum' 12 Steps
Rh. fulvum x3 16.181 mauve flower
Rh. fulvum ssp *fulvoides* JN 291 x10, 97/162
Rh. 'Garnet' x3 10/131
Rh. 'Goblin' x3 10/132
Rh. 'Geisha Orange' x3 10/130 VG
Rh. genesterianum x 13 SW3
Rh. glaucophyllum pink fl
Rh. 'Glowing Embers' 03/129 #2
Rh. 'Golden Eagle' 03/126 orange Pots
Rh. 'Goliath'
Rh. grande BW6

Rh. gratum?
Rh. griersonianum PG9
Rh. griersonianum hyb.#2 PG
Rh. griffithianum 95/012
Rh. haematodes
Rh. Helioledida series AC 2087 x 42
Rh. heliolepis 97/168 x 5
Rh. 'Higasa' 11/129 pot
Rh. 'Hinodegiri' azalea deep pink
Rh. hippophaeoides JN 642 x 4
Rh. 'Homebush' 03/125 #3
Rh. hyperythrum #3 BW
Rh. 'Idealist' Poor
Rh. indicum
Rh. indicum 'Balsaminiflorum'
Rh. 'Irene Koster' x 3 10/129
Rh. 'Joan Slinger' x 3
Rh. johnstoneanum SW 12 steps
Rh. johnstoneanum 'Double Diamond' SW
Rh. kaempferi – evergreen dwarf azalea
Rh. keysii 08/011
Rh. 'Kilamonjaro' BW4
Rh. King George seedling PG1
Rh. 'King George' L&S 15.146 PG1
Rh. Knaphill Hybs x 3
Rh. 'Kyawi Cross' PG8
Rh. kyawi x2 16.188 PG9
Rh. 'Lady Alice Fitzwilliam' PG12
Rh. 'Lady Besborough var. *robertii* #2 BW4
Rh. 'Leo'
Rh. 'Letty Edwards'
Rh. 'Lilaciana'
Rh. lindleyi WP
Rh. litiense 97.172
Rh. 'Loderi King George' deep pink PG1
Rh. 'Loderi Pink Diamond' with blotch PG2
Rh. 'Loders White' BW1
Rh. lutescens BW
Rh. luteum SW

Rh. maccabeanum x3 16.180 smooth glossy leaf
Rh. maccabeanum hyb.
Rh. maccabeanum x *protistum* ? BW9
Rh. 'Madame de Bruin' deep pink
Rh. maddenii
Rh. maddenii ssp. *crassum* PG2 WP BW4
Rh. maddennii ssp *maddenii*
Rh. magnificum BW9
Rh. 'Matador' x 2 BW1
Rh. 'Mayday' 07/068
Rh. megacalyx – white bark
Rh. mekongense ssp. *mekongense*
Rh. 'Michael's Pride' PG9
Rh. mollyanum PG12 BW 07/075
Rh. 'Mulroy Vanguard' #3 BW4,5
Rh. (ex Mulroy Azalea) x 2 mauve fl. PG
Rh. neriflorum Hybrid small leaf PG11
Rh. 'New Comet'
Rh. niveum 08/019 PG, BW, PG2
Rh. nobleanum 08/26 FC
Rh. nuttallii 18.178 x 1
Rh. O.G.H BW9
Rh. O.G.H. BW8
Rh. O.G.H. PG13
Rh. occidentale 'Superba' PG4, BW4
Rh. oreotrephes AC1203? X 2
Rh. oreotrephes 'Blucayptus' 08/018
Rh. pachypodium
Rh. 'Palestrina' white SW, BW, FY
Rh. phaeochrysum spp. *agglutinatum* 97/179
arboreumlike leaf white fl
Rh. phaeochrysum AC 1842 x10
Rh. 'Pink Pearl'
Rh. 'Polar Bear' SW
Rh. polyroy 08/012
Rh. ponticum deep purple SW
Rh. x praecox 08/203 x 3
Rh. 'Princess Alice' GNP x 6 PG12
Rh. proteoides Yunnan97 #3 VG
Rh. protistum red bud #3 big BW

Rh. protistum var *giganteum* BW6
Rh. protistum/magnificum seedlings #50
Rh. pseudochrysanthinum BW wg gate
Rh. pubicostatum 97/182
Rh. 'Purple Splendour'
Rh. racemosum CH
Rh. 'Racoon' x3 10/136
Rh. rex
Rh. rex ssp *gratum* 97/213
Rh. rothchildii 08/021, JN 293 x 10 PG2
Rh. roxianum JN 252 x 11 CH
Rh. roxianum ssp *recurvum* JN 332 x6 CH
Rh. rubiginosum x3 16.177 PG, CH
Rh. 'Saffron Queen'
Rh. 'Satan' azalea 19.68 pots
Rh. saliense JN 260 x 11
Rh. sanguineum JN 272 x 14
Rh. schlippenbachii 08/229
Rh. scintillans AC1969x10, AC1962x1, JN311x1
Rh. searsiae 97/200 x 3, JN234 x24
Rh. 'Seta' #4 PG8
Rh. siderophyllum AC 204 x2, AC 3002 x10 x3
16.176
Rh. siderophyllum x *yunnanense* AC 3002 x 15
Rh. sinogrande – true species PG2
Rh. sinogrande x *falconeri* x *macebeanum*
Rh. sinogrande x *macaebeanum*
Rh. sinonuttalii PG2
Rh. 'Sir Charles Lemon' 03/130 SW
Rh. sphaeroblastum AC 2055 x 6, AC 2055 x10
white fl, red indu
Rh. spinuliferum AC 2091 x5
Rh. 'St. Judy'
Rh. sutchuense or *R. giraldii* VG
Rh. taggianum like *lindleyi* WP
Rh. 'Tally Ho' BW1,5
Rh. thomsonii
Rh. triallianum 97/212 white fl purple blt
Rh. trichostemum JN 170 x2
Rh. triflorum

Rh. tyermanii
Rh. uvarifolium 97/213 pink with blotch AC 3050 x 25
Rh. valentinianum WP well
Rh. 'Vanessa' little blue BW
Rh. 'Vanessa Pastel' pale pink larger
Rh. vernicosum AC 1832 x10
Rh. wallichianum 95/019
Rh. wardii AC 1945 x10, x3 16.191
Rh. wardii var. *litiense* AC 1944 x10
Rh. 'What A Dane' 08/213 BW9
Rh. 'White Throat' – (double white)
Rh. williamsianum PG5
*Rh. **Wilson 50*** (no.1 x 2), (no.2 x 2), (no.3 x 1), (no.4 x 2), (no.5 x 2), (no.6 x 1), (no.7 x 2), (no.13 x 1), (no.14 x 1), (no.17 x 2), (no.24 x 2), (no.27 x 2), (no.28 x 1), (no.31 x 3), (no.33 x 2), (no.34 x 1), (no.35 x 1), (no.37 x 3), (no.38 x 2), (no.40 x 1), (no.41 x 2), (no.42 x 2), (no.43 x 1), (no.44 x 2), (no.46 x 4), (no.48 x 2), (no.49 x 2) BW9
Rh. 'Winsome' deeper pink shorter PG9
Rh. 'Summer Flame' x 3
Rh. xanthostephanum x 5
Rh. yak. Hyb. 'Doc' BW1
Rh. yak. Hyb. 'Grumpy' BW1
Rh. yak. Hyb. 'Hoppy' BW1
Rh. yak. Hyb. 'Sleepy' BW1
Rh. yak. Hyb. 'Sneezy' BW1
Rh. yak. Hyb. 'Dopey' BW1
Rh. yakushmanum BW8,9
Rh. yunnanense PG13
Rh. zaleucum AC 3055 x 11
Rhus typhina PG12
Ribes BC 'Ben Lomond' WG
Ribes BC 'Rossetta' red WG
Ribes C 'Baldwin' black 11/91 WG
Ribes C 'Ben Alder' black 11/92 WG
Ribes C 'Benmore' black 11/93 WG
Ribes G 'Green Sweets' #3 12/00 WG3
Ribes G 'Whitesmith' 11/103 WG
Ribes speciosum WG
Ribes WC 'Blanka' white WG

Rodgersia 'Bloody Mary' x9 16.150 PG
Rodgersia aesculifolia PG
Rodgersia aesculifolia 'Rubra' 07/206 #100 PG
Rodgersia 'Irish Bronze' WG
Rodgersia pinnata 'Superba' 07/127 PG
Rodgersia podophylla PG
Roman Chamomile WG
 RG
Rosa 'Albertine' RG
Rosa 'Ballerina' WG9
Rosa banksiae 'Alba' 05/184 FY
Rosa banksiae 'Lutea' 05/185 FY
Rosa 'Bantry Bay' 12/189 RG
Rosa 'Canary Bird' – yellow WG7
Rosa ex Carnagannagh 97/235 RG
Rosa ex Clonkillybeg 97/237 RG
Rosa 'Cornelia' HY
Rosa 'Crimson Bengal' GH
Rosa davidii WG
Rosa 'Double Damask'
Rosa double old fashion RG
Rosa double peachy pink
Rosa double pink
Rosa dwarf #2 GC
Rosa 'Dublin Bay' RG
Rosa 'Excelsa' 97/234
Rosa 'Frau Dagmar Haastруп' RG
Rosa gallica versicolor
Rosa 'Galway Bay' 12/188 RG
Rosa henryi 07/117 PG6
Rosa lindleyi
Rosa longicuspis JN 550 RG
Rosa 'Kiftsgate'
Rosa ex Mulroy 97/236
Rosa macrophylla
Rosa moyesii FC JN 7 RG
Rosa multiflora – climber on tower P
Rosa 'New Dawn' WG
Rosa oldfashion double RG

Rosa 'Pauls Himalayan Musk' GC
Rosa 'Pink Grootenhurst' RG
Rosa 'Pink Perpetue' WG
Rosa 'Roseaie de l'Hay'
Rosa ex Rossylongan GC
Rosa roxburghii RG
Rosa rubrifolia WG
Rosa rugosa Cerise Pink RG
Rosa rugosa Pale Pink RG
Rosa rugosa rubra RG
Rosa rugosa 'Scabrosa' RG
Rosa rugosa single pink fl RG
Rosa rugosa – single purple flower RG
Rosa rugosa White RG
Rosa 'Sanders White' RG
Rosa ser.ssp.omi.f.pteracantha GC
Rosa sp. AC 1940 RG
Rosa sp. JN 100 x 3 bicolour hip RG
Rosa sp. JN 101 RG
Rosa sp. JN 78 x 2 palecream hip RG
Rosa sp. JN 99 x 3 (dwarf) dark red hip RG
Rosmarinus officinalis GC
Rosmarinus officinalis 'Prostrata' 11/134 GC
Rubus lineatus BW7,9
Rudbeckia 'Irish Eyes' WG
Rumohra adiantiformis 19980551 x 5 WPL
Ruscus streptophyllus GH
***Salix aurita* 13/01 P**
Salix caprea
***Salix smithiana* 324 07/103 P**
***Salix viminalis* 326 11/125 P**
Salvia apiana GH
Salvia officinalis GH
Salvia officinalis big leaf GC
Salvia 'Vatican Pink' WG
Sambucus nigra 'Aurea' CB1
Sambucus nigra 'Eva' 09/91 WG
Sambucus nigra 'Black Beauty' 03/120 PG8
Sarcococca confusa 11/80 in pots SY

Sarcococca Yunnan China BW5
Sasa palmata big patch PG
Sasa veitchii BW2
Saxegothea conspicua 96/70
Saxifraga cv. 11/121
Saxifraga hirsuta HY
Saxifraga x urbium GH
Schefflera taiwaniana GH
Schisandra grandiflora var. *rubifolia* WG10
Sciadopitys verticillata 96.6000156 PG5
Scilla bifolia SW
Scilla siberica FC
Sedum spurium GC
Sedum rosea GC
Sempervivum Hyb mix 16.19 GH
Senecio 'Angel Wings' WG
Senecio aschborensis 05/168
Senecio elaeagnifolia PG12
Senecio herb GC
Sequoia sempervirens 06/52 LG6
Sequoiadendron giganteum BW
Setaria palmifolia 06/47 #6 GH
Setcreasea purpurea #4 GH
Sidalcea 'Bianca' 05/115 WG
Sidalcea 'Elsie' WG
Sidalcea 'Rosaly' WG
Silybum marianum WG
Skimmia japonica PG5
Skimmia jap. ssp. reevesiana 18.101 BW5
Skimmia 'Chelsea Physic' BW8
***Sorbus aucuparia* 271**
***Sorbus hibernica* WG**
***Sorbus rupicola* SW**
Syringa 'Capre Diem'
***Syringa vulgaris* 431**
Tetrapanax papyrifera YW2
Trachycarpus fortunei 97/21 x 3 PG
Trachyspermum jasminoides GH
Trachystemon orientalis GC

Tradescantia 'Leonora' 09/102 WG
Tradescantia 'Osprey' 09/104 WG
Tradescantia x *andersoniana* WG
Tradescantia zebrina GH
Tricyrtis formosana PG7
Trochodendron aralioides PG2,12
Trollius europaeus WG14
Tropaeolum Alaska WG
Tropaeolum speciosum SW5
Tulip Ballerina 17.103 WG
Tulip Catherina 17.105 WG
Tulip Double Parrot mix WG
Tulip Lily Fl mix WG
Tulip Pretty Woman 17.104 WG
Tulipa Dordogne 17.105 WG
Tulipa Fly Away WG
Tulipa Oxford WG
Tulipa Queen of Night 17.106 WG
Tulipa White Dream WG
Tulipa White Triumphator WG
Tulipa Yuri Dolgorukiy WG
Ulex europaea LG1
Ulex europaeus 'Flore Peno' BW5
Uvularia perfoliata 07/2234
Vaccinium corymbosum high bush blueberry WG
Valeriana officinalis WG
Veratrum nigrum WG11

Verbascum thapsus WG
Verbena bonariensis WG
Verbena 'Brampton' WG
Viburnum CV LG
Viburnum cylindricum 05/169
Viburnum davidii FC
Viburnum farrerii
Viburnum opulus CB
Viburnum plicatum x 2 LG6
Viburnum plic. 'Watanabe' x7 17.94 PG5
Viburnum plic. 'Mariesii' 06/216
Viburnum plicatum 'Lanarth'
Viburnum rhytidophyllum PG1
Viburnum tinus BW
Viburnum tinus gigantea PG2
Vinca – double blue FC
Vinca minor SW
Viola corsica
Vitis cignetiae FC, FY
Weigelia sp.
Wisteria sinensis 'Alba' in pots #2
Wisteria sinensis x 2 WG7
Wollemia nobilis PG2
Woodwardia radicans WPR
Xeronema callistemon GH
Zantedeschia aethiopica PG
Zantedeschia aethiopica 'Snowwhite' 07/213

VEGETABLES AND HERBS IN WALLED GARDEN 2022

Fennel Green
 Fennel Bronze
 Parsley Italian Giant
 Amaranth Red Aztec
 Runner Bean Scarlet Empire
 Beetroot Bolthardy
 Beet Bulls Blood
 Swiss Chard Giallo
 Potato Tibetan Red
 Leek Musselburgh
 Lovage
 Courgettee
 Cabbage Gortahork

Cabbage Rhodima
 Cabbage January King
 Kale Nero di Toscona
 Kale Red Russian
 Kale Dwarf Blue Green
 Nasturtium Blue Pepe
 Runner Bean Scarlet Emperor
 Pea Oregon Sugar Pod
 Salad Rocket Victoria
 Calendula Daisy Mix
 Golden Feverfew
 Feverfew



Trollius europaeus Globeflower

Catalogue of Plant Collection

NATIVE PLANTS OF GLENVEAGH CASTLE GARDENS

#159 Native plants and #27* weedy or non-native plants inside garden fence
2021 # 185 taxa

*Acaena novae-zelandiae**

*Acer pseudoplatanus**

*Aegopodium podragaria**

Agrostis canina

Agrostis stolonifera

Alchemilla vulgaris

*Allium triquetrum**

Allium ursinum

Alnus glutinosa

Anemone nemerosa

Anthoxanthum odoratum

*Aquilegia vulgaris**

Arbutus unedo

Asplenium ruta-muraria

Asplenium trichomanes

Athyrium filix-femina

Bellis perennis

Betula pubescens

Blechnum spicant

Calluna vulgaris

Calystegia sp

Cardamine flexuosa

Cardamine hirsuta

Cardamine pratensis

Carex flacca

Carex nigra

Carex panicea

Carex remota

Carex sylvatica

*Carex pendula**

*Centranthus ruber**

Cerastium fontanum

Chrysosplenium oppositifolium

Circaea lutea

Cirsium arvense

Cirsium dissectum

Cirsium palustre

Corylus avellana

Cotoneaster sp*

Crataegus monogyna

Crocsmia x crocomiflora

*Cytisus scoparius**

Dactylis glomerata

Daucus carota

Deschampsia cespitosa

Digitalis purpurea

Dryopteris aemula

Dryopteris affinis

Dryopteris filix-mas

*Epilobium brunnescens**

Epilobium montanum

Epilobium palustre

Epilobium parviflorum

Equisetum arvense

Erica cinerea

Erica tetralix

Festuca rubra

Filipendula ulmaria

Fragaria vesca

Fraxinus excelsior

*Fuschia magellanica molinae**

Galium aparine

Galium palustre
Galium saxatile
*Gaultheria mucronate**
*Gaultheria shallon**
Geranium robertianum
Geum urbanum
Hedera helix
Heracleum sphondylium
Holcus lanatus
Hyacinthoides non-scripta
Hymenophyllum tunbrigense
Hymenophyllum wilsonii
Hypericum androsaemum
Hypericum pulchrum
Hypochaeris radicata
Ilex aquifolium
Iris pseudoacorus
Juniperus communis subsp. communis
Juniperus communis subsp. nana
Juncus articulatus
Juncus conglomeratus
*Larix decidua**
Lathyrus pratensis
Ligusticum scoticum
Listera cordata
Lolium perenne
Lonicera periclymenum
Luzula campestris
Luzula multiflora
Luzula sylvatica
Lysimachia nemorum
Medicago lupulina
Menyanthes trifoliata
Molinia caerulea
Myrica gale
Narthecium ossifragum
Osmunda regalis
Oxalis acetosella
Pedicularis sylvatica

Phyllitis scolopendrium
*Picea sitchensis**
Pinguicula vulgaris
*Pinus cordata**
*Pinus nigra**
*Pinus sylvestris**
Plantago lanceolata
Plantago major
Poa annua
Polygala serpyllifolia
Polygala vulgaris
Polypodium vulgare
Populus tremula
Potamogeton natans
Potamogeton sp
Potentilla anserina
Potentilla erecta
Primula vulgaris
Prunus avium
Prunus padus
Prunus spinosa
Prunella vulgaris
Pteridium aquilinum
Quercus petraea
Quercus x rosacea
Ranunculus acris
Ranunculus ficaria
Ranunculus flammula
Ranunculus repens
*Rhododendron ponticum**
Rhynchospora alba
Rubus fruticosus
Rumex acetosa
Rumex acetosella
Rumex crispus
Rumex obtusifolius
Sagina procumbens
Salix aurita
Salix caprea

Salix caprea subsp. *oleifolia*
Salix cinerea
Salix x multinervis
Sambucus nigra
Sanicula europaea
*Saxifraga hirsute**
*Saponaria officinalis**
Schoenus nigricans
Scrophularia nodosa
*Selaginella kraussiana**
Senecio jacobea
Senecio vulgaris
*Smyrnium olusatrum**
*Soleirolia soleirolii**
Solidago virgaurea
Sonchus olearaceus
Sonchus asper
Sorbus aucuparia
Sorbus hibernica
Sorbus rupicola
Stellaria media
Stellaria uliginosa
Succisa pratense
*Symphytum uplandicum**
Taraxacum agg
Taxus baccata
Tellima grandiflora *
Trichophorum cespitosum

Trifolium dubium
Trifolium pratense
Trifolium repens
*Tsuga heterophylla**
Tussilago farfara
*Ulex europaeus**
Umbellus rupestris
Urtica dioica
Vaccinium myrtillus
Valeriana officinalis
Veronica chamaedrys
Veronica hederifolia
Veronica montana
Veronica serpyllifolia
Viola riviniana

Mosses, Lichen and liverworts in the Garden
Dicranum majus – Greater Forkmoss
Lobaria pulmonaria
Pellia epiphylla Overleaf *Pellia*
Petigeria hymenia
Usnea sp
Graphis scripta
Polytrichum formosum
Sphagnum palustre



Family enjoying walk through the Castle Grounds

